

Arms of Branches of the Crawford Family

Second Edition

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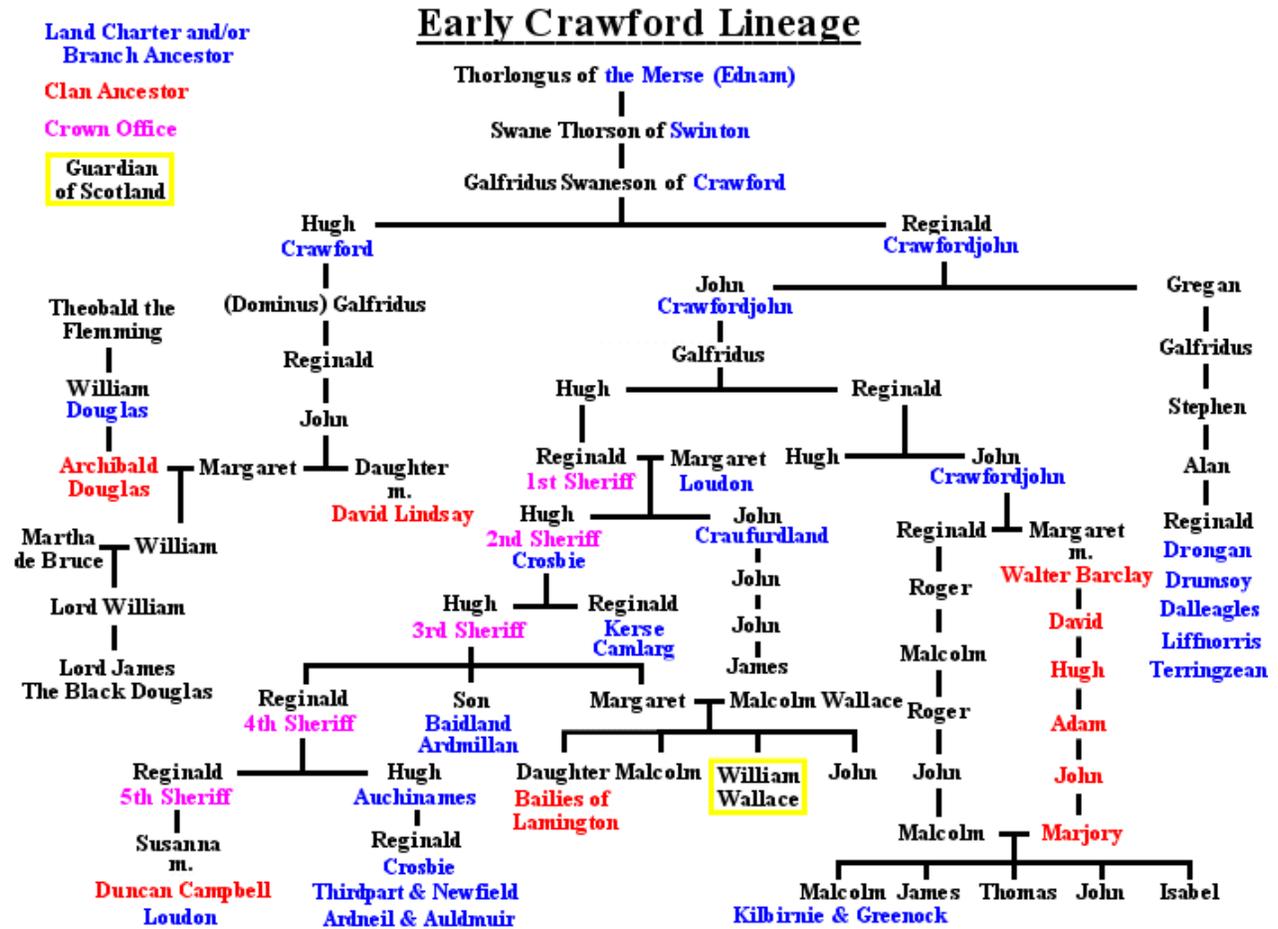
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Discussion, Nomenclature, and References

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Pedigree from George Crawford, MS History of the Crawford, Advocates Library, Edinburgh, per James Crawford, Toronto, Canada, jrcraw4d@istar.ca, with modifications to reflect new information

Proto-branches:	Familia Hugo	Familia Reginaldis	
Branches:	<u>Crawford of that Ilk</u>	<u>Crawfordjohn</u>	<u>Dalmagregan</u>
Cadets (estates):	extinct (1248)	Loudon	Crawfordton
		Crosbie	Terangen
		Auchenames	Lefnoris
		Restalrig, Burgh, Thirdpart,	Drongan

Milestones and Notes

After the demise of the senior proto-branch, Filius Hugo, with the death of John in 1248 the junior proto-branch, Filius Reginaldis, carried the surname. John's son-in-law, David Lindsey, assumed control of Castle Crawford.

Filius Reginaldi divided into the two surviving branches of the family, Crawfordjohn and Dalmagregan, as early as 1127, with the award of lands in Nithsdale to Gregan. In 1196 AD the senior line of Crawfordjohn Parish transferred to Loudon Castle, becoming the Sheriffs of Ayrshire, and later augments the estates with Crosbie apparently after the Battle of Largs.

The execution of Reginald, the Fifth Sheriff of Ayrshire, without any male heirs in the first decade of the 1300's, set the conditions for the loss of the Loudon Estate with transfer of Loudon Castle to the Campbell's upon marriage of heiress Suzanne to Duncan Campbell.

The junior cadet remaining at Crawfordjohn transferred to Kilbirnie as a result of a land exchange with James Hamilton of Fynart in 1535.

The senior Auchnames Cadet separates from the Crosbie Cadet with the award of Auchenames by Robert the Bruce to Reginald in 1320. The Crosbie Cadet re-unites with the Auchenames Cadet in 1606 with the marriage of heiress Jean of Crosbie with Patrick of Auchenames.

The senior Auchenames-Crosbie line re-unites with the senior Kerse-Drumsuie line with the marriage of heiress Jane of Auchenames with Patrick of Drumsoy in about 1700. A junior Auchenames line claims the 1695 Entail does not pass the chiefship and claims the chiefship under the Newfield estate.

The senior male Kilbirnie line ended in the late 1600's, but the maternal descendency assumed the Crawford surname over the Lindsay surname, continuing the surname legacy.

The Crawfordland male line also ended in the late 1700's, but the maternal descendency shares the Crawford surname with the Houison surname and holds the castle to this day.

Historian George Crawford of Cartburn, published crucial surname histories, *The History of Refrewhire* in 1710, and *Scottish Peerage* in 1716. These texts serve as the foundation for subsequent publications by Robertson (see References) and numerous other books used for this work. George's original manuscript, *History of the Crawfurds*, is used for much of the early Crawford genealogy contained herein.

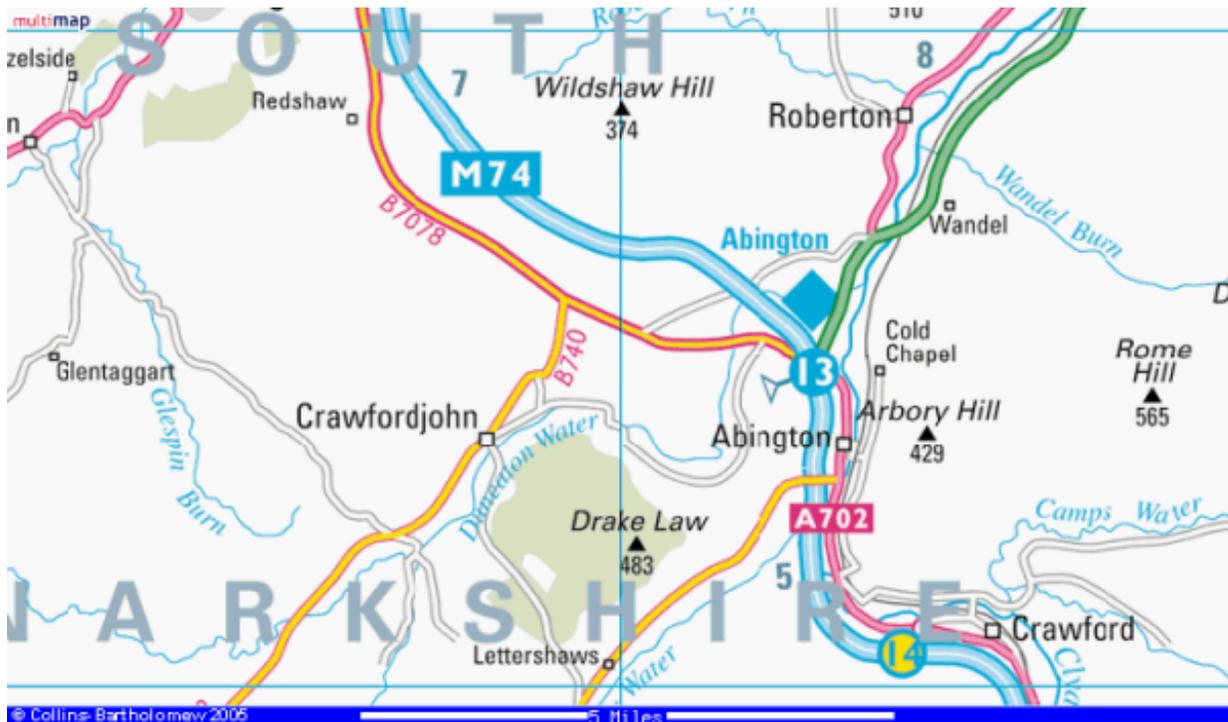
Another Crawford historian is Thomas Crawford, Professor of Mathematics at Edinburgh University in the mid-1600's. His work was used as the basis of *Sawer's Armorial*, also used extensively for this work.

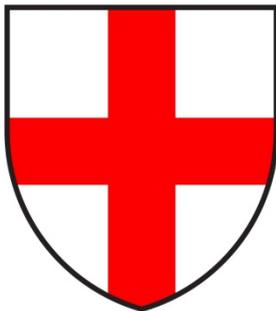
Like the Auchenames line, it is assumed that paternal descendants of the other cadets remain as yet undocumented all over the world as the hundreds of thousands of surname bearers alive today should be accounted.

Crawfurd of Crawfurd (of that Ilk)

Barony: The original barony is located in South Lanarkshire and included the parishes of Crawford and Crawfordjohn. It was the largest and most influential barony in Scotland until its division in 1248. Upon the death of John Crawford, known as *Lord of that ilk*, i.e. Lord of Crawford, his son-in-law, David Lindsay, held Crawford Parish while a cousin, another John Crawford, held Crawfordjohn Parish. – George Crawford, MS History, 1710

Site of Castle (NS954213): Lanarkshire. Town of Crawford is about 30 miles south directly between both Glasgow and Edinburgh. About 0.5 miles north of Crawford on minor roads east of A74, just north of River Clyde, just south of Castle Crawford farm. Little remains but a few walls on an artificial mound, formerly surrounded by water. Site initially occupied by the Crawford's in the early 12th C, structures augmented by Lindsay after 1248. Captured by Wallace from the English in 1297. Passed to Douglas Earls of Angus in 1488, forfeited in 1528, but restored after death of James V. Greatly altered in 17th C, but abandoned by end of 18th C.





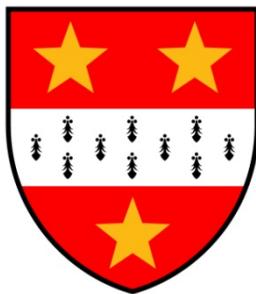
Crawfurd 1

1) Arms: Argent, a cross gules.

“Crawfurd of Crawfurd in Clidesdale, a great barony of old. Regnante Davide primo by daughters came to the Lindsays afterwards Earls of Crawford and Dynglases of Douglas. Sundry Crawfurds of old descent of that house whereof some in Augsburg in Germany added three crowns proper and sometimes gules.”

Ref: Sawyer’s

Note: This is identical to Templar Knight blazons.



Crawfurd 2

2) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine between 3 mullets Or. John of Crawford

Ref: TCM

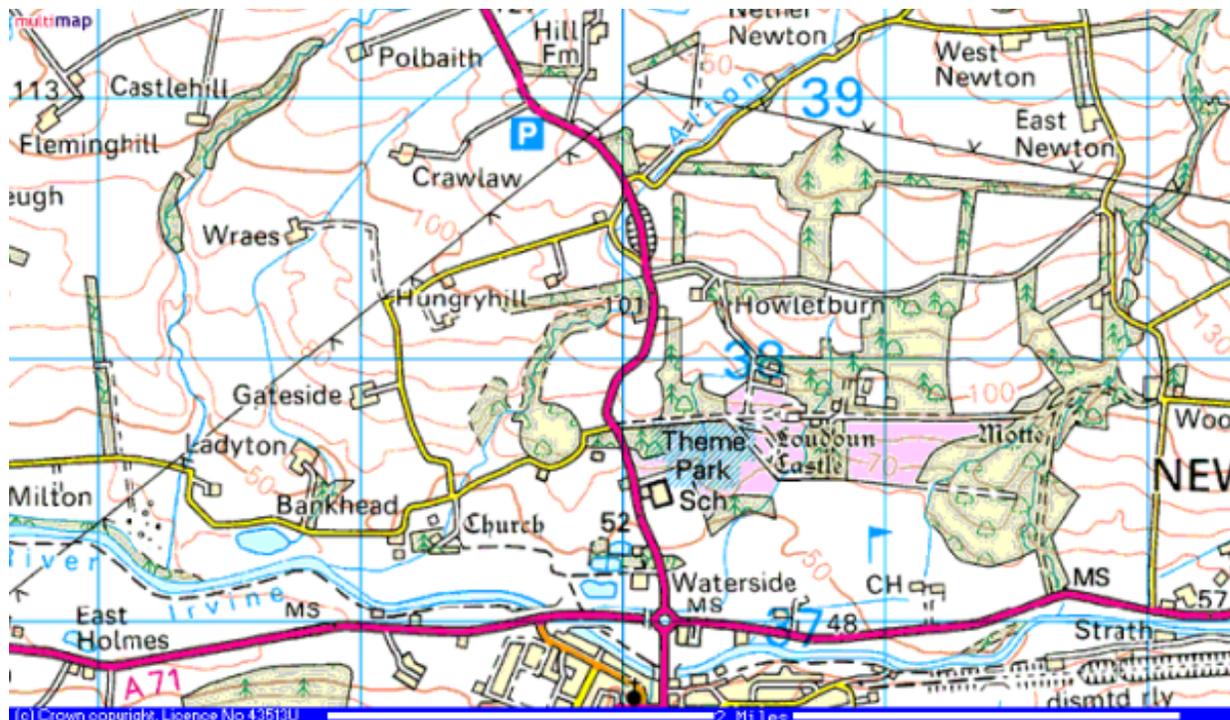
Crawfordjohn Branch

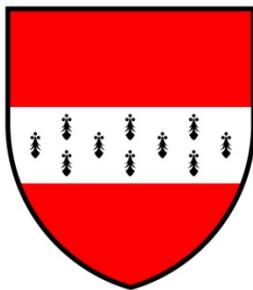
Seat of Branch: The branch seat was originally located in Crawfordjohn Parish of the old Barony of Crawford. In 1535 Malcolm Crawford, representing the junior cadet then established at Crawfordjohn, negotiated a trade of Crawfordjohn Parish with James Hamilton of Fynart for the lands of Kilbirnie. Malcolm moved his operations to Kilbirnie to consolidate his administration of all of his holdings.

Site of Castle: Boghouse Castle (NS878236), Lanarkshire, 5 miles west of Crawford. Just south of Crawfordjohn and just east of B740 3 miles SW of junction with A74. Probably built in 16th Century by Sir James Hamilton of Fynart using material from Crawfordjohn Castle (NS879238). It was exchanged for the barony of Kilbirnie with James V in 1535. Hamilton was executed for treason in 1540 but the property returned to the Hamilton family. Nothing of the castle now remains.

Loudon (Loudoun)

Site of Castle (NS): Ayrshire. Held by the senior line of the Crawfordjohn Branch from 1196, when Reginald Crawford married the Loudon heiress, Margaret, until the marriage of the Crawford heiress, Suzanne, to Duncan Campbell in 1318. Wallace lived here intermittently between the death of his father in 1291 and the Battle of Stirling Bridge in 1297. There is a location nearby where Wallace clashed with a 5-man English patrol while fishing in the River Irvine.





Loudoun 1



Loudoun 2

1) “The Crawfurds who carie the fesse ermine are descended of the House of Loudon, those other of the house of Dalmachregan, both of them of the brethren Sir John and Sir Gregan Crawfurd, servants to King David the first being younger brothers of the Baron of Crawfurd.”

Ref a: Sawyer’s

Ref b: BGA 1884

Ref c: OSAM 2 sources for the Sheriff of Ayr

See also: for similarity Crosbie 3, Kilbirnie 1, Craufurdland, Achnoris, Grennan, for contrast as referenced in the quote Dalmachregan 1

2) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, in chief 2 mullets argent, and in base a stag’s head cabossed or.

Ref: BGA 1842

See also: Hanyng 4

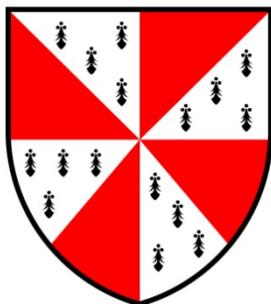
3) “Thus the Earl of Loudon converted the or and sable gyrons of Macallum More (the Duke of Argyll) into ermine & gules – the first of his family in the reign of Robert the Bruce having married Susanne Crawfurd, heiress of Loudon, whose bearings were gules, a fess ermine.”

Ref: Seton, p 96

Ref a: SH, Vol. I, p 55

Ref b: Glamorgan, pp 31 & 87

Ref c: Sawyer’s

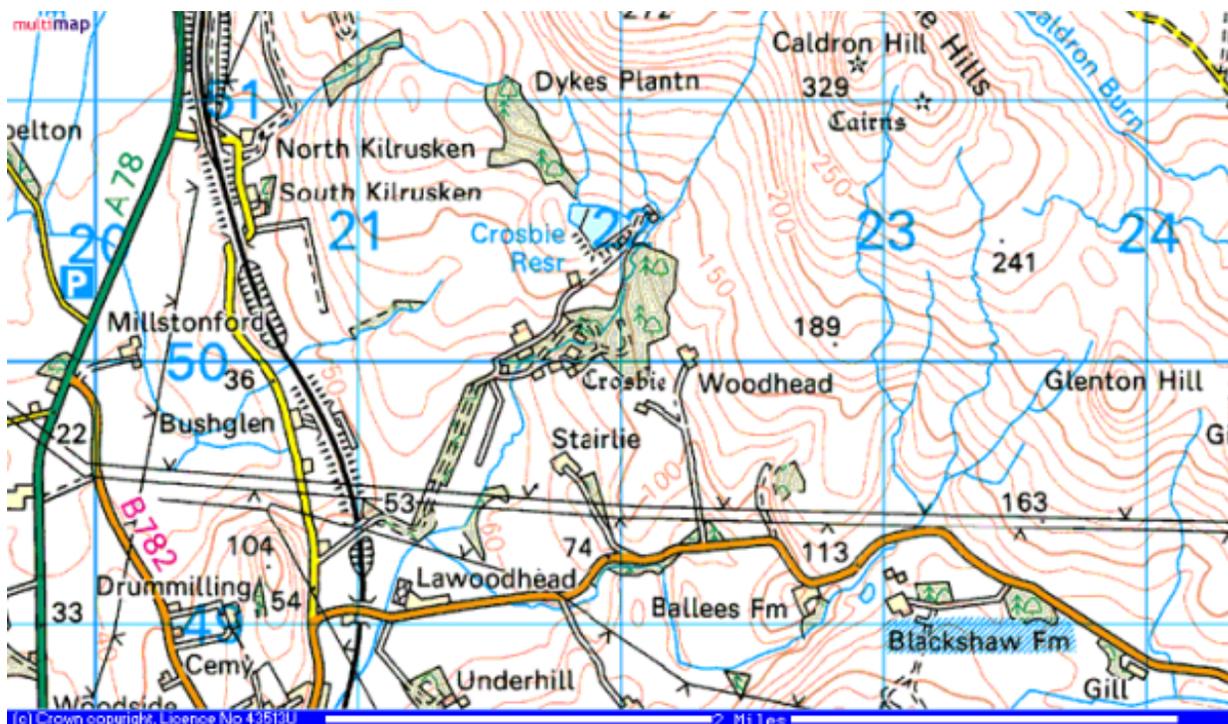


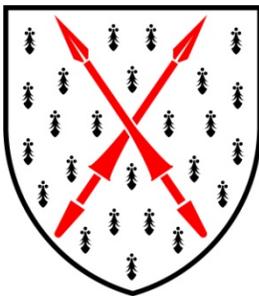
Campbell of Loudoun

Ref d: Armorial de Berry Scottish Arms 1370-1678
Ref e: Slain's Roll
Ref f: "Heraldry in Scotland" by J.H. Stevenson

Crosbie (Crosbyn or Corsby)

Site of Castle (NS217500): Crosbie Castle, Ayrshire. About 1.5 miles NE of West Kilbride on minor roads north of B781, just south of Crosbie reservoir. Awarded to Hugh Crawford, Second Sheriff of Ayrshire, for his contributions to the defeat of the Norse at the Battle of Largs in 1263. Held by Crawford of Auchenames in later years. Wallace sheltered here in an earlier castle, which had belonged to his uncle Sir Reginald C. A 17th Century tower house, with a large 19th Century mansion alongside.

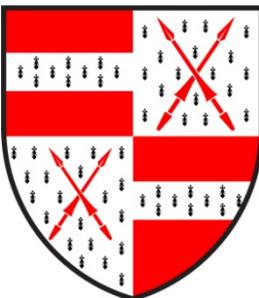




Crosby 1

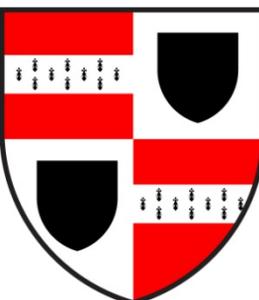
- 1) Arms: Ermine, 2 tilting spears saltireways gules.
 Ref: Papworth, p 1004
 See also: Crawford 2

- 2) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, “quartering the ensigns of Loudoun and Crosby”
 Supp: 2 stags gules
 Crest: A phoenix rising from flames gules.
 Motto: “God Shaw The Right”
 Ref: BGA



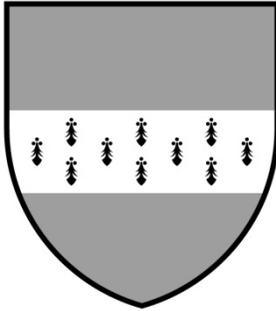
Crosby 2

See also: Burgh, Crawford 2 for supporters, crest and motto
 Note: The phrase “quartering the ensigns of Loudoun and Crosby” is left open for interpretation as to whether the “ensign of Loudoun” refers to Loudon of Loudon or Crawford of Loudoun. However, in comparing the Crest and Supporters to Crawford 2, one may conclude that Crosby 2 and Crawford 2 are probably the same matriculation. If this is correct then “ensign of Loudoun” applies to Loudon of Loudon. The remaining difference to Crawford 2 lies in the missing central shield. The arms of Loudhame (unconnected to Loudon as far as we know) is Argent, 3 escutcheons sable.



- 3) Seal: A fess ermine. Shield surrounded by a fox and 2 hounds.
 Matr: Reginald C. (1292) Laing’s Catalogue I, #210
 Ref: Seton, p 267
 Inscription: S’ Reginaldi de Cravford
 BM #15996 and in Record Office
 Ref a: SAS
 Ref b: SHS

Crosbie 2a



Crosbie 3



Scotland 12



Scotland 6

Inscription: S' Reginaldi de Craufo. AD 1292, Chapter House Westminster

Ref: Ancient Scottish Seals, Laing

See also: Loudoun 1, Kilbirnie 1, Crawfordland, Achnoris, Grennan

12) Seal: A lion rampant not on a shield.

Inscription: S' Reginaldi de Cravford, Laing ii 244. Record Office Homage AD 1292, BM #17121

Ref a: SHS

Note: While no estate is identified and no cadency established, it is reasonably conclusive that Reginald is the Sheriff of Ayrshire, living at Crosbie, and this seal was probably used in his official duties as Sheriff of Ayrshire as opposed to his private dealings where Crosbie 3 would have been used.

Ref b: Laing

6) Seal: A fess between 3 birds in chief and 3 fleur d'lys in base.

Inscription: S' Reginaldi de Cravf'

Record Office c.1296 Detached seal #87

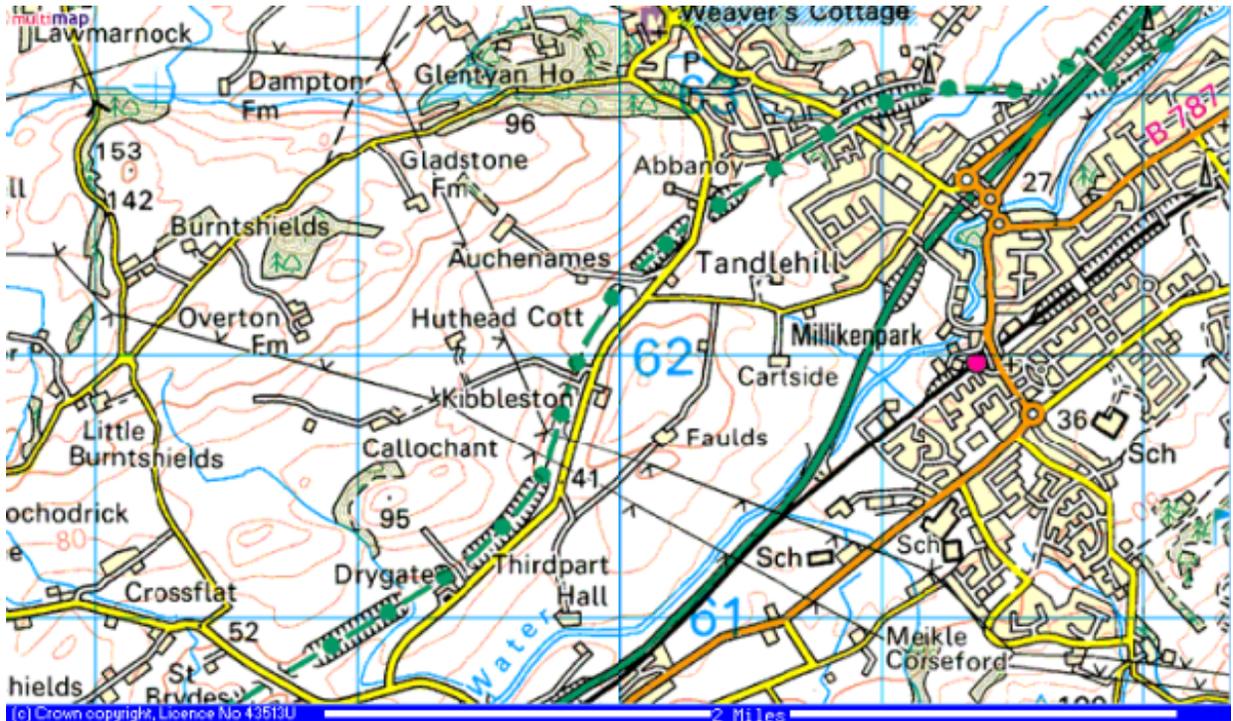
Ref a: SAS

Ref b: SHS

See also: Crosbie 3 sup

Auchenames

Site of Castle (NS395625): Renfrewshire. About 2 miles S of Bridge of Weir and 0.5 miles SW of Kilbarchan. There had been a 14th century keep, which was demolished by the end of the 18th century. The lands sold in 1903. - Ref: CS



“Crawfurd of Auchenames, an ancient family in the shire of Renfrew, a branch of Crawfurd of Loudon as in Crawfurd’s *History of Renfrew*, who says the family carried *Argent*, two spears saltierways, between four spots of *ermine*; but Balfour in his *Blazon* says, Crawfurd of Auchenames, carried *Gules*, a fesse *ermine*, surmounted of two lances in saltier *argent*.”

[reference does not mention of the augmentation’s history]

Ref. a: Pont, p 113, quoted in “Lowland Lairds” by James Fergusson, Faber & Faber 1949

Ref. b: SH, p 56, and BGA



Auchenames 2&5

2) Arms: Argent, proper 2 spears in saltire between 4 spots of ermine.

Ref a: Sawyer’s

Ref b: Papworth, p 1004

Ref c: BGA 1842

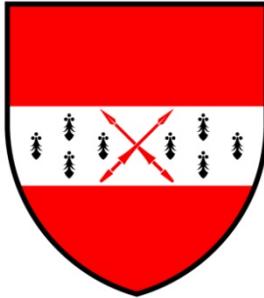
See also: (8)

3) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, charged with 2 lances gules in saltire.

Ref a: Sawyer’s

Ref b: OSAM from 3 sources

Ref c: PNT, but this gives 3 spears in saltire

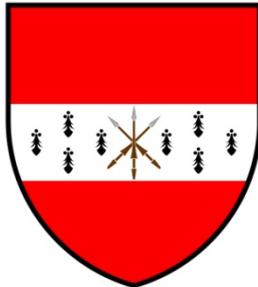


Auchenames 3

See also: (8b), Crawford 2, Restalrig

5) Arms: Argent, proper 2 lances saltire between 4 spots of ermine sable

Matr: by Edmonston of Newton, 2nd quarter, 1775



Auchenames 3c

Ref a: OSA, #5278.

Ref b: AF, p 453, a bordure chequy gules/argent

Matr: by Baronet of Kilbirnie, 9th Baronet, Sir Robert, has current rights to these arms and has matriculated



Auchenames 5b

8) “Corsbytowne is the habitation of William Crawford of Achnameis, by divers thought to be ceiffe of the Crawfords, he holds the same of the Earls of Glencairne. This surname is very ancient and did memorable service under King Alexander III at the batell of Largis by quhome their good service was nobly recompensed with divers grate lands and possessions. Sir Reginald Crawford of Crosbie, second son of Hugh Crawford of Loudoun who had in 1320 a grant of the barony of Auchenames in Renfrewshire from King Robert as well as an augmentation to his arms of two lances in saltire in commemoration of his exploits at Bannockburn. Heralds disagree as to the blazonry either
a) Argent, 2 lances saltire between 4 spots of ermine or.

b) “Gules, a fess ermine surmounted of 2 launces in saltire argent.”

Ref a: SH, p 56

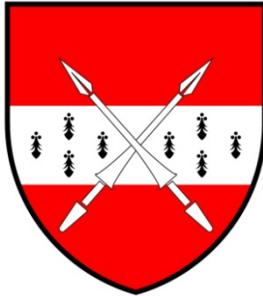
Ref b: Papworth, p 1004

Ref c: BGA 1842

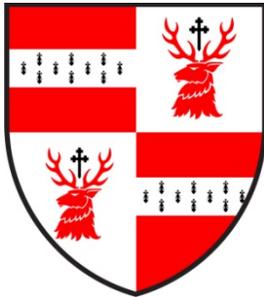
See also: Restalrig



Auchenames 8a

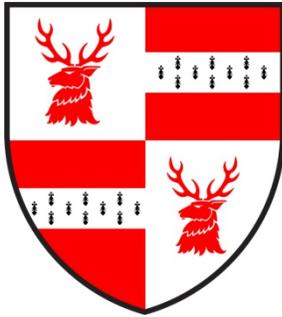


Auchenames 8b



Auchenames 1, 4&7

- 1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine, 2&3 A stag's head erased gules, between the attires a cross crosslet fitchée sable.
 Ref a: Sawyer's
 Matr: 1st 1789 #1977, 2nd 1879 #3379
 Ref b: OSA
- 4) Arms: As (1).
 Matr: John Craufurd Esq, of Auchenames
 Crest: A stag's head erased gules between his attires a cross crosslet fitchée sable.
 Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"
 Supp: 2 bulls sable armed and unguled or.
 Matr: 12.v.1789
 Ref: RSA, Part 1, Vol I, pp 549-550
 Dated 1789, with supporters but no motto or crest, for John C. of Auchenames "as representing the families of Kerse, Camlarg, etc"
 Ref: SA, p 266
 See also: Drumsoy 3, Auchenames 7, 9&10
- 6) "In one of the earliest recorded entails Craufurd of Auchenames, 1695 (Register of Entails, Vol I, f.173) 'that the said haill airs male and of tailzie and provision respective above written, as weel male as female, who shall succeed in the foresaid lands and estate, be virtue of the tailzie and substitution above mentioned, shall be holden, astricted and obliged, and be the acceptation hereof, binds and obliges them to bear, use and carrie the name and arms of Craufurd of Auchenames and no other name and arms, in all time coming.....Qrin if they failzie, the partie failzie or contravenor, whether male or female, shall forfault amitt, and tyne their right and succession of ye foresaid lands and estate.'
 Ref: Seton, p 360
- 7) "In 1789, John Craufurd of Auchenames, as representing the families of Kerse, Camlarg, etc. recorded [As 1] and was allowed supporters – 2 bulls sable armed and unguled or. Ten years before Patrick George Craufurd, a cadet had entered arms, the stag's head being in



Auchenames 7a

the 1st and 4th quarters and without the cross crosslet. The present Edward Henry John Craufurd of Auchenames and Crosbie again recorded arms and supporters as in 1789, but without the cross crosslet.

Crest: A stag's head erased gules between the attires a cross crosslet fitchee sable.

Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"

Cut in stone over the gateway at Kerse in Ayrshire as supporters, a greyhound and a bull both gorged with coronets and chained. At the funeral in 1751 of the Hon. Mrs. Sarah Craufurd of Auchenames, a daughter of Lord Sempill, a bull sable was the dexter supporter, the sinister being a talbot argent.

Ref: SA, p 266

See also: Auchenames 4, 9&10, Scotland 19

9) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine, 2&3 Argent, a stag's head erased gules.

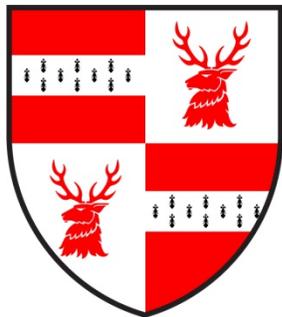
Crest: A stag's head erased gules, between the attires a cross crosslet fitchee.

Supp: 2 bulls sable, armed and unguled or. Hugh Ronald George Craufurd b. July 16 1873. Only son of the late Edward Henry John Craufurd of Auchenames & Crosbie, J.P., D.L., M.P., m. Teresa Mary Leuchar-Gibson. Dau; Clare Frances Emily.

Ref a: AF

Ref b: OSA, 2nd Matr #1977 & #3382

See also: Auchenames 1&7, and Kerse 1



Auchenames 9

10) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Argent, a stag's head erased gules, 2&3 Gules, a fess ermine surmounted of 2 spears in Saltyr argent (for Craufurd of Auchenames), all within a bordure quarterly gules and argent.

Crest: A stag's head erased gules, between the attires a cross crosslet fitchee of the last.

Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"

Supp: 2 bulls sable, armed and unguled or.

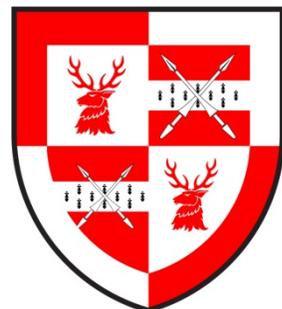
Matr: Patrick George C. 22.iv.1779

Ref a: RSA, Vol I, pp 520-21

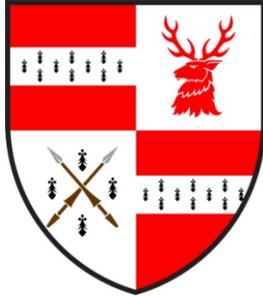
Ref b: BGA 1842 (matr 1779) the second family of Auchenames

Ref c: OSA, #1989 & #3371

See also: Auchenames 7, Kerse 1, Restalrig

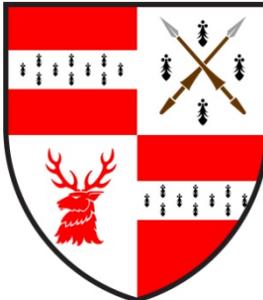


Auchenames 10



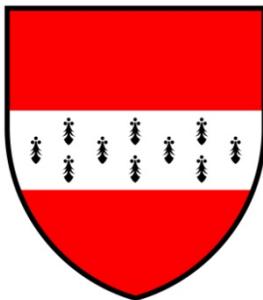
Scotland 19

19) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine (for Crawford) – 2nd Argent, a stag's head erased gules (for Crawford of Drumsay) – 3rd Argent 2 spears in saltire proper, between 4 ermine spots. These arms are not recorded in Lyon Register in this form. However, Patrick George C. Esq records the 2nd quarter (22 April 1779). Lyon Register, Vol I, pp 520-1; and the 3rd quarter above for Crawford of Auchenames in the 2nd and 3rd quarters of James Edmonstone of Newton Esq, (21 June 1775). Lyon Reg, Vol I, pp 296-7
Ref: Glamorgan, p 80
See also: Auchenames 2, 5, 7&8



Scotland 19a

11) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine
Ref a: NM
Ref b: Slain's

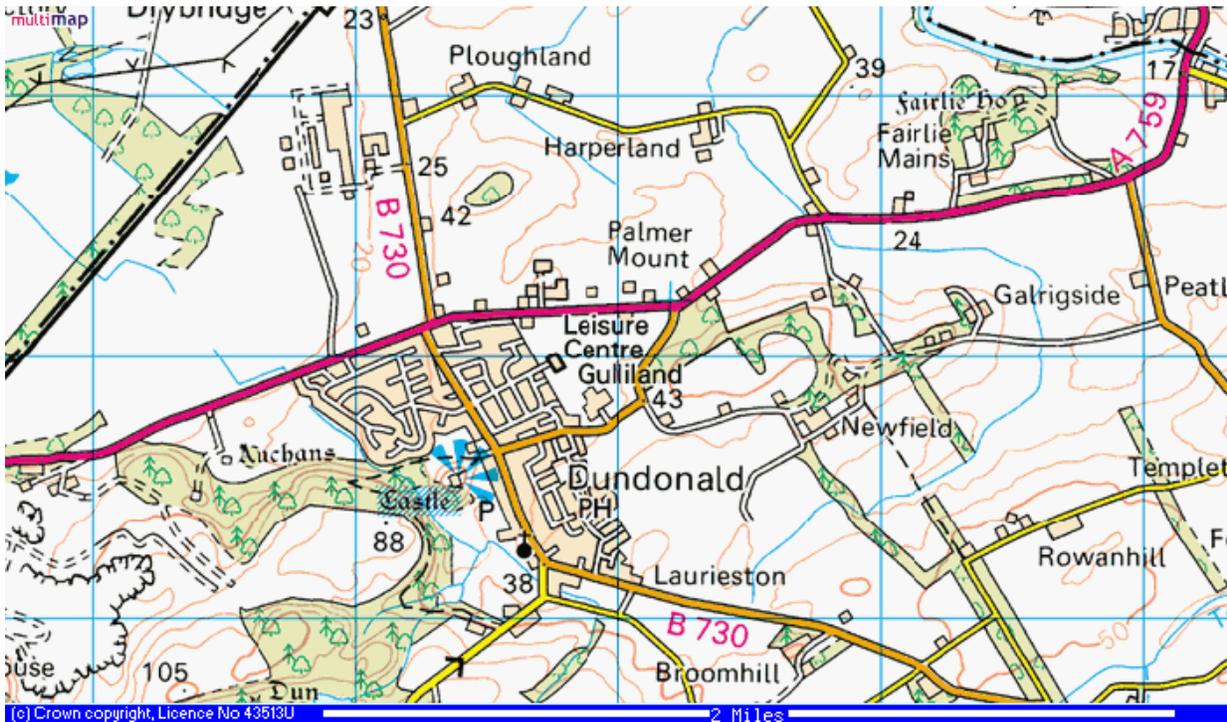


Auchenames 11

Newfield

Site of Estate: Ayrshire. Located in the town of Dundonald. The house presently on the land was built in 1732.

This line was established from the Auchenames Cadet in the 1600's from Robert, the third son of Patrick of Auchenames and Jane of Crosbie.



Newfield 1

- 1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine (for Crawford of Crawford), 2&3 Argent, an escutcheon sable (for Loudoun of Loudoun). A central coat: Gules, a fess ermine surmounted by two spears saltirewise (for Crosby).
 Crest: A phoenix rising from flames proper.
 Motto: “God Shaw The Right”
 Supp: Two stags gules for Colonel Robert Crawford of Newfield, Ayrshire, chief of the Crawford's of Crawford and Crosby. Gives the descent of Sir Reginald de C, 12th century, “who is supposed, from the strongest presumptive evidence, identity of arms etc. to have sprung from a younger son of the old Earls of Richmond.” After giving the

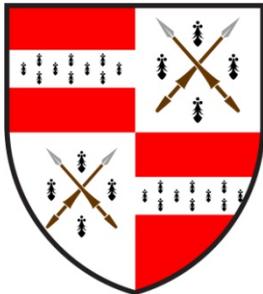
descent to Susanna of Loudoun, he says, the Crawford's of Crosby and Auchenames, now represented by Col. Robert C, continued the male line of the family.

Ref: BGA

See also: Auchenames 3, Crosby 1

Burgh Hall

Site of Estate: Lincolnshire, England.

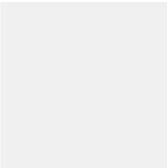


Burgh Hall

- 1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine (for Crawford), 2&3 Argent, Between 4 ermine spots 2 tilting spears proper (for Auchenames). For C. of Burgh Hall, Lincolnshire, Bart.. He is Sir George William Crawford also the 3rd baronet of Kilbirnie
Crest: An ermine proper.
Motto: “Sine Labe Nota”
Ref: BGA

Restalrig

Site of Estate: Located in the City of Edinburgh.

This line was established from the Auchenames Cadet in the 1700's from Ronald, the third surviving son of Patrick of Drumsuie  and Jane of Auchenames.



Restalrig

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, over all 2 lances in saltire argent, and in chief a mullet or. For Ronald C. of Restalrig. "Sir Reginald Crawford of Crosbie, 2nd son of Hugh, of Loudoun, temp. King Alexander III (1214-49), obtained in 1320 a grant of the lands of Auchenames, Co. Renfrew, for his services to Robert Bruce as well as an augmentation to his arms of "two lances in saltire" (Burke's Landed Gentry, 1898, Vol I, p 338). In direct line of descent was Ronald Crawford of Restalrig (3rd son of Patrick Crawford of Auchenames) who married Catherine Forbes. They would appear to be the parents of Margaret, who married 1771 Patrick 6th Earl of Dumfries (from information supplied by Leslie Hodgson Esq, of Edinburgh)

Ref: Glamorgan, pp 88 & 126

See also: Auchenames 3, 8&10

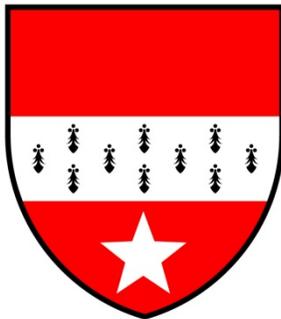
Privick & Drumvier

Site of Estate: An estate in South Ayrshire

This estate was acquired by Archibald, second son of Thomas Crawford of Auchenames. Archibald exchanged his portion of the lands of Auchenames with his brother-in-law William Auchterlony for the lands of Privick and Drumvier

1) Arms: a fess ermine and in base a mullet. from a seal.

Ref: Laurus Crawfordiana



Privick & Drumvier

Kilbirnie - The Kilbirnie Baronetcy

Site of Castle (NS): Ayrshire. Kilbirnie...

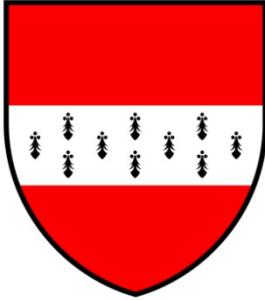
Probably the most accurate account of the Kilbirnie baronetcy is that in *The Complete Baronetage* written by George Edward Cockayne and subsequently edited and published in 1983. From page 349, it states that Charles I created the Baronetcy on 14th May 1628. It lay dormant from 1662 to 1765, when it was revived. Sometime between 1820 and 1825 the Baronet changed his surname to Crawford-Pollock, and the title again became dormant in 1885. [However even with this account there are discrepancies in dating – see below]

The first to receive the title was John Crawford of Kilbirnie, (Kilbirnie 2) eldest son of John Crawford of Kilbirnie and his wife Mary, daughter of James Cunningham, 7th Earl of Glencairn. The creation is not in the Great Seal Register, nor in the Registrum Preceptorum Cartarum pro Baronettis Novae Scotiae, neither is there record of any grant or seizing of lands in Nova Scotia. He commanded a Regiment of Foot on behalf of the King during the Civil War, but lived in retirement during the Commonwealth. He was MP for Ayrshire 1644, and then being designated a Knight, from 1661 until his death. He married first, Margaret, 2nd daughter of Margaret, suo jure, Baroness Balfour of Burleigh, by Robert Arnot, afterwards Burleigh, Lord Balfour of Burleigh. She died without issue. Secondly he married Magdalen, widow of Sir Gideon Baillie of Lochend. She had two daughters, Anne and Margaret (see Kilbirnie 2)

This John Crawford died in 1662 without heirs. The Baronetcy lay dormant until July 19, 1765 when Hew Crawford was made the second Baronet. The well-known Thomas Crawford of Jordanhill was the first Baronet's uncle. Hew was the g-g-g-grandson of Thomas. Hew matriculated the quartered Crawford-Barclay arms of Jordanhill (Kilbirnie 7) and married Robina Pollock producing two sons Robert and Hew. Sir Robert inherited his mother's estates and changed his name to Crawford-Pollock of Kilbirnie, thereby vacating the title Crawford of Kilbirnie. When Robert died without heir, his brother's son became Hew Crawford-Pollock of Kilbirnie by outliving his father. He died in 1867 leaving a son Hew who died in 1885 leaving the Crawford-Pollock Baronetcy vacant.

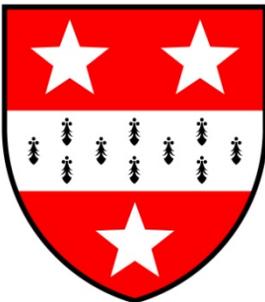
A new Crawford of Kilbirnie Baronetcy was established June 8, 1781 when Alexander Crawford of Newark, a not too distant descendant of the senior line of Auchenames through the cadet of Previck and Thirdpart was made the first Baronet of the existing line. Their line matriculated the Auchanmes differenced arms found in (Auchenames 5b) and (Kilbirnie 4). This line continues to the present day with the Nineth Crawford Baronet of Kilbirnie, Sir Robert.





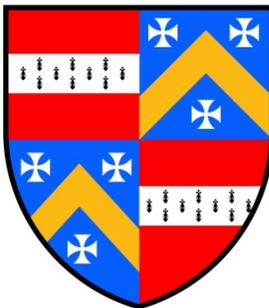
Kilbirnie 1

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine.
 Ref a: SH
 Ref b: OSAM 2 sources



Kilbirnie 2

- 2) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 mullets argent.
 Crest: Ane in-crescent.
 Motto. "Sine Labe Nota"
 Matr: The Rt. Worshipful Sir John C. of Kilbirnie, Baronet of Nova Scotia 23.vii.1673
 Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 130
 Ref b: OSA, #2253
 Ref c: BSS
 See also: Loudoun 1, Crosbie 3, Crawfordland, Achnoris, Grennan, and for descent reference Cartsburn 3



Kilbirnie 3

- 3) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine (for Crawford), 2&3 Azure, a chevron between 3 crosses patee or (for Barclay).
 Crest: An ermine passant proper.
 Motto: "Sine Labe Nota"
 Supp: 2 greyhounds proper, each having a collar ermine.
 Matr: Sir John C. of Kilbirnie, Bt. 14.vi.1694
 Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 131
 Ref b: OSA, #800 & #1975
 "Sir John C. of Kilbirny, lineally descended from them [Malcolm C. of Garnock and Marjory, daughter and sole heir of John Barclay of Kilbirny – see (4)], who for his loyalty to King Charles II was made a knight-baronet, he left behind him only two daughters; Anne, the eldest married to Sir Alexander Stewart of Blackhall, and bore to him Sir Archibald of Blackhall, and his brother Mr. Walter Stewart, advocate, who carries his paternal coat as before, within a bordure ermine, for his difference, upon the account of his mother, as in the Plate of Achievements: the second daughter was Margaret, on whom her father, Sir John settled his estate, and to the heirs of her body: obliging them to carry the surname of Crawford with the arms: she married Mr. Patrick Lindsay, second son of John, Earl of Crawford, to whom she had three sons and as many daughters. John, the eldest, was created Viscount Garnock, Lord Kilbirny, Kingsburn, and Drumray, the 10th of April 1703. He married Margaret Stewart, daughter to James, Earl of Bute; she bore to him Patrick, the present Viscount of Garnock, who carries quarterly first and fourth *Gules*, a fesse *ermine*, for Crawford; second and third *Azure*, a chevron between three cross pates *argent*, for Barclay; supporters two greyhounds proper; and for crest, the beast *ermine*." [N.B. Details of creation of baronetcy incorrect – see below]
 Motto: "Sine Labe Nota"
 Ref a : SH, p 56



Kilbirnie 4

Ref b: LH, but no colours given for the field in 1 & 4 or for any charges in 2 & 3 in which the 3 crosses paty are given as spur rowels
Baronetcy created in 1638 [incorrect]. John was 17th Earl of Crawford

Ref: BGA 1842

See also: (4)&(5), Jordan Hill 1

- 4) Arms: Argent, 2 tilting spears in saltire proper between 4 ermine spots sable, a bordure chequy gules and of the field.

Matr: Sir Charles William Frederick C. of Kilbirnie, Bt. 27.xi.1903

Ref: OA, LO, #05758

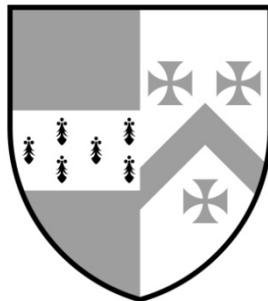
Crest: An ermine proper.

Motto: "Sine Labe Nota"

Matr: the same, 4th baronet with issue, the 9th Baronet, Sir Robert, has current rights to this arms but has not matriculated

Ref: Armorial Families

See also: Auchenames 5b



Kilbirnie 5

- 5) Seal: Parted per pale. Dexter a fess ermine (for Crawford). Sinister a chevron between 3 stars [sic] (probably 3 crosses patee for Barclay).

Inscription: in Gothic lower case: S. laurenti Craufurd

Matr: Lawrence of Kilbirnie 20.viii.1540 Register House Ch.#1248

Ref: SAS

See also: (2) sup, (5) inf, Jordan Hill 1

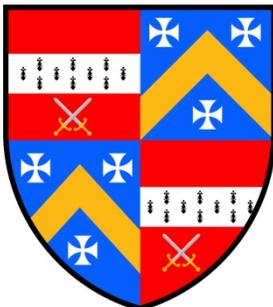
- 6) Seal: As (5). For Hew C. of Kilbirnie.

Inscription: in capitals: S.HUGO CRAVFVRD DE KB.

Matr: 3.ii.1559/60. Register House Ch.# 1806.

Ref: SAS, SHS

See also: (3)&(5) sup, Jordan Hill 1



Kilbirnie 7

- 7) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine, and in base 2 swords saltirewise (for Crawford), 2&3 Azure, a chevron between 3 crosses moline [sic].

Motto: "God Schaw The Right." From the tomb of Captain Thomas C.

of Kilbirnie.

Ref: Strawhorn

Carved on the Bridge of Partick over the Kelvin River in Glasgow.

For Thomas C. of Kilbirny, 6th son of Laurence C. (see 4). He fought at the battle of Pinkie in 1547, captured the Castle of Dumbarton in 1571 and was rewarded with lands and a pension. In 1571 fought at the battle of Gallow-Lee, and was given the motto "God Shaw The Right." Upon the dissolution of religious houses he was given the lands of Jourdan-Hill from Sir Bartholomew Montgomery. He became Provost of Glasgow in 1577 and built 4 arches of the Bridge

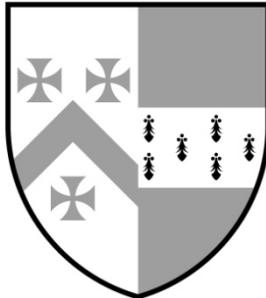


Kilbirnie 8

of Patrick. First married to Marion, daughter of Sir John Colqhoun of Luss and widow of Robert, master of Boyd. Second married to Janet, daughter and heiress of Robert Ker of Kersland, by whom he had 1) Daniel C. from whom descended the Kers of Kersland, 2) Hugh C. from whom descended the Crawford's of Jordanhill, and 3) Susanna who married Colon Campbell of Glengreg.

Ref: Robertson

See also: Jordanhill 1&3



Kilbirnie 9

8) Arms: Argent, a buck's head erased gules. For C. of Kilburny, Stirlingshire and Welford, Berks. Bart.

Crest: A buck's head erased gules between the attires a cross couped sable.

Ref: BGA 1842

See also: Drumsoy 2, Kerse 1, Possil 3, Scotland 20

9) Seal: Same impaled arms as (5) but transposed and with Barclay charges definitely crosses patee.

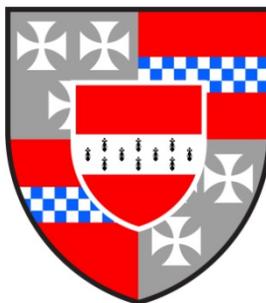
Inscription: in lower case S. laurenci Craufurd [note change of t to c].

Matr: Laurence C. of Kilbirnie. 10.ix.1534. Craufurd Priory Ch. n.b. Laurence dead before 16.vii.1546

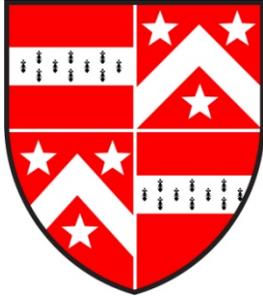
Ref: SHS

“Laurence Crawford of Kilbirny, the male representative of Crawford-John, carried *gules*, a fesse *ermine*; he in the year 1528, excambed [exchanged] part of the lands of Crawford-John, with Sir James Hamilton of Fynart, for the lands of Drumray in the shire of Dumbarton, which continues with his descendants by the title of Lord Drumray. He quartered the arms of Barclay of Kilbirny, as his grandfather John Crawford of Kilbirny did; upon the account of his father Malcolm Crawford of Garnock married Marjory, daughter and heir of John Barclay, Baron of Kilbirny, in the reign of King James III, and got with her that barony; who carried *azure*, betwixt three crosses pates *argent*.”

Ref: SH, p 55



Kilbirnie 10



Kilbirnie 11a

10) Arms: 1st & 4th (?) 3 crosses paty (?) 3rd & 2nd
Gules, fess chequy Argent & Azure . Surtout Gules a fess
Ermine

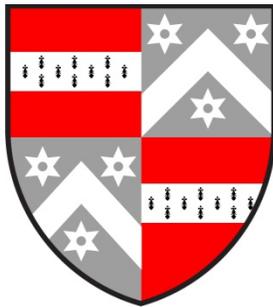
Ref: PNT

11) Arms: 1st & 4th Gules a fess Ermine, 2nd & 3rd
Gules a chevron between 3 mullets Argent

Ref: VJ

As above but between 3 spur rowels

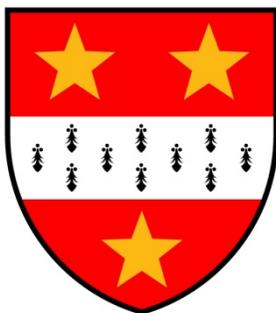
Ref : LH



Kilbirnie 11b

12) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine between 3 mullets Or

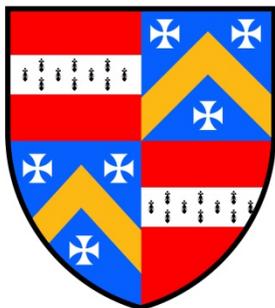
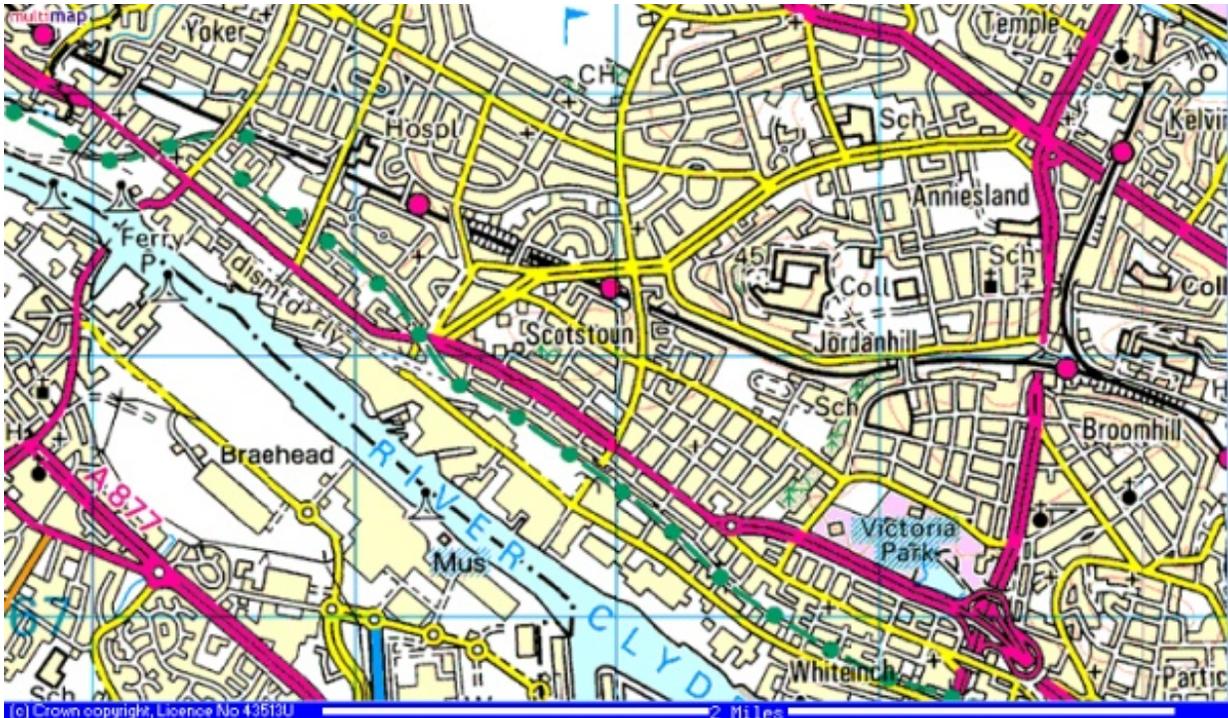
Ref: TCM



Kilbirnie 12

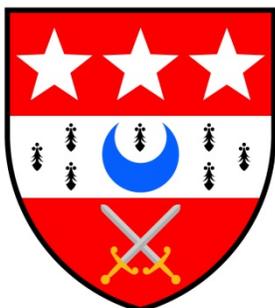
Jordan Hill (Jordanhill)

Site of Castle (NS):



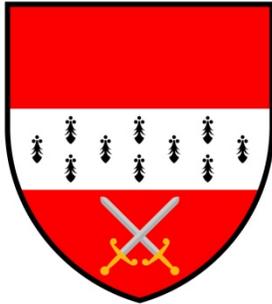
Jordan Hill 1&2

- 1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine (for Crawford), 2&3 Azure, a chevron between 3 crosses patee or (for Barclay).
Crest: The Castle of Dumbarton.
Mottoes: “Expugnavi” and “Sine Labe Nota”
Supp: an elephant and a greyhound proper. The latter having a collar ermine.
Matr: Sir Hew C. of Jordan Hill, Baronet of Nova Scotia 12.xi.1765
Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 486
See also: Kilbirnie 3, 5, 7&9



Jordan Hill 3

- 2) Arms: As (1). For C. Of Jordanhill.
Matr: 17.iv.1776
Ref: RSA, Vol.1, pp 509-510
Matr: 1776
Ref: OSA, #802 & #1976
Matr: Thomas C
Ref : SH
- 3) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 mullets in chief, and in base 2 swords saltyre-wise proper, a crescent azure, for difference.
Motto: “God Shaw The Right”



Jordan Hill 4

Matr: Hugh C. of Jordanhill, 1672-1680

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 272

Matr: 1672-7

Ref a: OSA, #2496

Ref b: STC

See also: (4), Cartsburn 1, Crawfordsburn 1

4) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in base two swords saltirewise proper,

the hilts and pommels or.

Crest: A pair of balances on the point of a dagger paleways.

Motto: "God Shaw The Right"

Ref: BGA 1842

See also: (3), Cartsburn 1&4, Crawfordsburn 1



Scotland 22

22) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt a star [mullet] in chief argent, two

swords saltirewise in base proper, hilted and pommelled or, all within a bordure engrailed of the last. For David C. Esq, Captain Lieutenant in the late 83rd Regiment of Foot.

Crest: A stag's head erased proper.

Motto: "Hactenus Invictus"

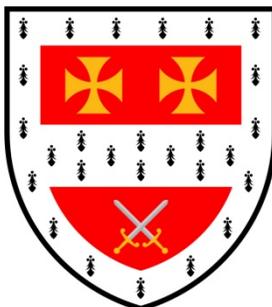
Matr: 27.viii.1785

Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 539

Ref b: OSA, #2262

Ref c: BGA 1884 with the bordure given as plain, not engrailed

See also: Haining 4 for motto and Cartsburn 1 for arms



Scotland 23

23) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 2 crosses patee or in chief and 2 swords proper saltireways in base, all within a bordure ermine. For Hugh C., Clerk to the Signet.

Crest: The Castle of Dumbarton.

Motto: "Captum"

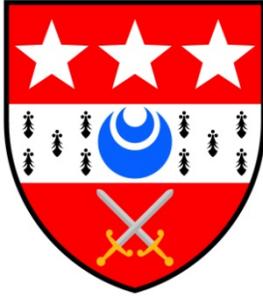
Matr: 19.iii.1731

Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 134

Ref b: OSA, #2259

Cartsburn (Carsburn or Cartsydyke)

Site of Castle (NS287756): Renfrewshire. Called Cartsydyke. About 1 mile E of Greenock. Was 16th C house of Crawford's of Kilbirnie. Sir Patrick C. of Cartsydyke fought for Queen Mary at the battle of Langside in 1568.



Cartsburn 1

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between 3 mullets argent in chief and 2 swords saltirewise proper in base, a crescent azure, for difference surmounted of another.

Matr: 1672-7

Note in Register: The brotherly difference above is taken away and in lieu thereof a bordure wavy of the 3rd is added.

Ref a: OSA, #2246 & #2495

Ref b: SH

Crest: A sword erected in pale having a pair of balances on the point all proper.

Motto: "Quod Tibi Hoc Alteri" 1672-80

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 273

See also: Crawfordsburn 1, Jordan Hill 3



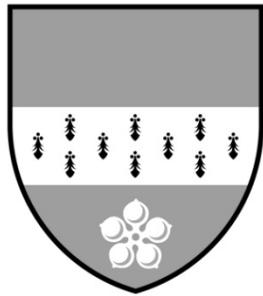
Cartsburn 1a

- 2) Seal: A fess ermine, with a cinquefoil in base.

Inscription: in lower case - S. Wilelmi Craufurt.

Matr: William C. of Cartsburn 3.iii.1529/30 & 12.iv.1530 Hawkhead Ch.

Ref: SHS



Cartsburn 2

- 3) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between 3 mullets argent within a bordure of the last.

Crest: A crescent argent charged with a star.

Motto: "Sine Labe Lucebit"

Matr: C. of Cartsburn descended from Kilbirny

Ref a: BGA 1842

Ref b: PNT (tincture of metals uncertain)

Crest: A decrescent argent.

Ref: BGA 1884

See also: Kilbirny 1, Hamilton 1



Cartsburn 3

- 4) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between a crescent in chief and two swords

saltirewise, hilted and pommelled or in base.

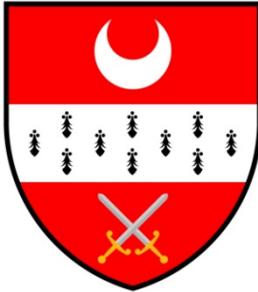
Crest: A sword erect in pale having a pair of balances on the point proper.

Motto: "Quod Tibi Hoc Alteri"

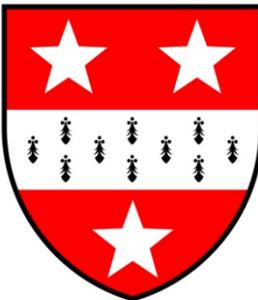
Matr: William MacKnight C. of Cartsburn, representative of Cartsburn by female descent from Thomas, 2nd son of Cornelius C. of Jordanhill and his wife Mary, dau. of Sir James Lockhart of Lee. Thomas's eldest son was Thomas C. from whom Cartsburn descends. His 3rd son was George C., the historian.

Ref: BGA 1842

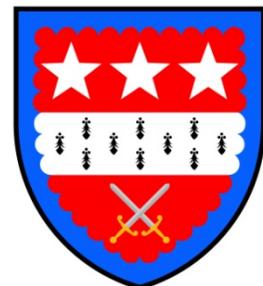
See also: (1), Crawfordsburn 1, Jordanhill 4



Cartsburn 4



Milton 1



Thornwood

Milton

1) Arms: Gules a fess ermine betwixt two molets in chief and one in base

Crest: A crescent

Motto: Sine labe lucebit

“ the Arms Milton himself had got from the Lord Lyon as representing the old Craufurds of the House of Cartsburn

“Laurus Crawfordiana”p.53 by George Craufurd. MS Nat.

Lib.Scot

2) Arms: Gules a fess ermine between 3 mullets and a bordure (?)

Ref: PNT. For John Crawford of Milton

Thornwood

1) Arms: Gules, a fess Ermine between 3 mullets Argent in chief and in base two swords saltire-ways Proper, hilted and pommelled Or, all within a bordure engrailed Azure.

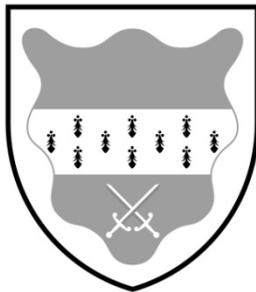
Crest: a castle triple-towered Argent, masoned Sable, windows and ports Gules.

Motto; “Expugnavi”

Matr: George Craufurd of Thornwood in the parish of Bothwell and County of Lanark. Apr 9 1864. *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol 6 fol 100*

Crawfordsburn (North Ireland)

Site of Town: North Ireland.

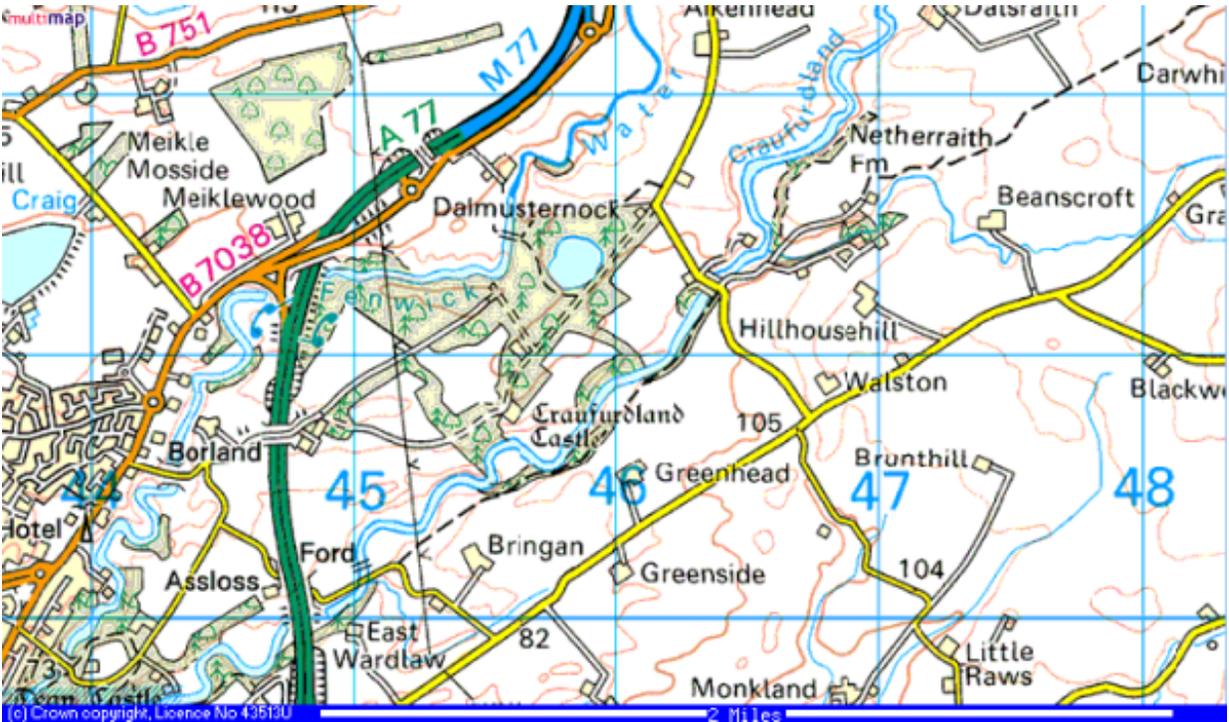


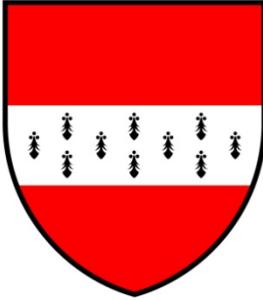
Crawfordsburn

- 1) Seal: A fess ermine, with 2 swords in saltire in base, all within a bordure wavy.
 Crest: On a helmet with mantling a pair of balances. On an escroll above the crest: "Quod tibi hoc alien"
 Inscription: in capitals - SIGILLUM THOMAE (?) CRAVFORD... RDSBURN. For Thomas of Crawfordsburn. Lyon Office. Lyon Register 1672.7
 Ref: SHS
- 2) Bookplate: Same arms, crest and motto. For George Craufurd, b.1684, 2nd son of Thomas Craufurd, 1st of Cartsburn. He became a genealogist & historian, author of "Scottish Peerage" and "The Shire of Renfrew". Matriculated these arms 1672-7. Died 1748.
 Ref: Scottish bookplates by brian Lee & Ialy Campbell. Pub The Bookplate Society 2006. p.12
 See also: Cartsburn 1, Jordan Hill 3

Craufurdland

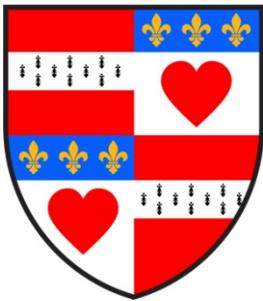
Site of Castle (NS456408): Ayrshire. About 2.5 miles NE of Kilmarnock on minor roads south of B7038 and west of A719 just north of Craufurdland Water. Craufurd's held the property from the 13th C. John C. of Craufurdland was killed at Flodden in 1513. There is a much-altered 16th Century tower house with alterations in the 17th, 18th, and 19th Centuries. It was restored in the 1980's.





Craufurdland

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine.
 Crest: A marble pillar supporting a man's heart proper.
 Motto: "Stant Innixa Deo"
 Matr: John C. of Craufurdland 9.ix.1673
 Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 273
 Ref b: BGA 1884
 Matr: 1672-7
 Ref a: OSA, #1970
 Ref b: SH
 See also: Loudon 1, Crosbie 3, Kilbirnie 1, Achnoris, Grennan

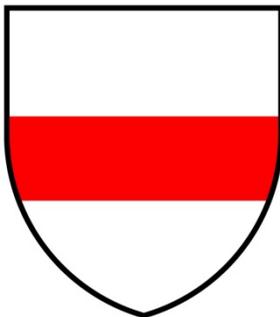


Houison-Craufurd

- 2) Arms: As (1) in 1&4 quarters.
 Matr: John Douglas Houison C. of Craufurdland 18.vii.1938
 Ref: OA, LO, #01944.
 Quartering Houison of Braehead (Argent, a heart proper, on a chief azure 3 fleur d'lys or), with the same crest.
 Motto: "Stant Innixa Deo"
 Crest: A dexter hand couped at the wrist.
 Motto: "Sursum Corda"
 Supp: Two husbandmen in the dress of 1400, one holding a flail and the other a basin and napkin. All for Houison. For William Houison C. of Craufurdland, representative through female descent. Gives descent from John C, 3rd son of Sir Reginald de C. and his wife Margaret, daughter and heiress of James de Loudoun. Crawford's of Giffordland, Birkheid, Deal, Walston, Classlochie and Tweeddale are cadets of Craufurdland.
 Ref: BGA

- 3) No arms given but described as "olim" (formerly) of Crawfordjohn
 Ref: Sawyer's

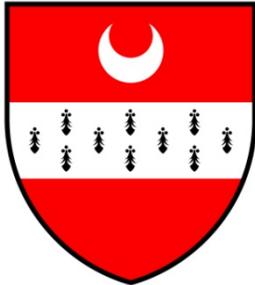
- 4) Arms, crest and motto as (1)
 Supporters: Two savages each wreathed about the head and middle with laurel a bear skin hung about his shoulders Proper, and holding a club Gules on his dexter shoulder
 Matr: John Peter Houison Craufurd 1.ix.2009
 Ref: Interlocutor from Lord Lyon



- 5) Arms: Argent a fess Gules. Sundry Craufurds of old descended of that house whereof some in Augsburg in Germany added 3 crowns proper and sometimes Gules. To the Lindays, afterwards Earls of Crawford and Douglas of Douglas.
 Ref: TCM

Craufurdland 5

Giffordland



Giffordland

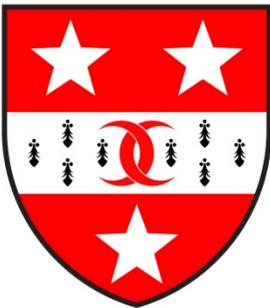
Giffordland

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine with crescent in the chief canton argent.
Matr: C. of Giffordland in Cunningham
Ref a: Sawyer's
Ref b: TCM - with crescent in dexter chief

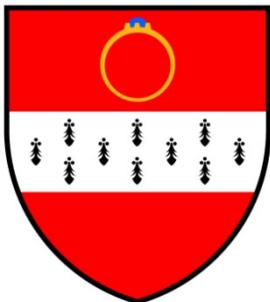
Ardmillan and Baidland (Bedland)

Site of Castle (NS169945): Ayrshire. About 2 miles S of Girvan on the coast road. Now only a few steps remain. It was a property of Kennedy of Bargany since at least 147, was visited by Mary Queen of Scots in 1563, and altered 16th Century tower house with large Georgian wing. Restored by James Craufurd, Lord Ardmillan in 1855. Partially destroyed by fire in 1983 and demolished in 1990. - Ref: CS and "Ayrshire Leader"





Ardmillan 1



Ardmillan 2

1) Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 mullets argent, 2 crescents interlaced of

the field.

Motto: "Durum Patientia Frango"

Matr: 1673

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 273

Matr: 1672-7

Ref: OSA, #2494

Matr: George Percival C. of Ardmillan, b.1876, only son of George Moir C.

Ref: AF

"Crawfurd of Ardmillan, alias of Bedland, descended of Crawfurd of Loudoun...."

Ref: SH, p 56

Quartering Kennedy of Ardmillan

Crest: A falcon hooded and belled proper.

Ref: BGA 1842

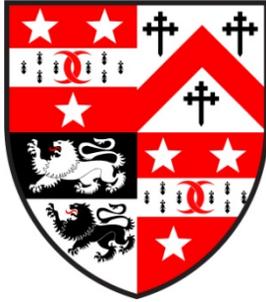
2) Gules, a fess ermine with a ring or stoned sapphire in chief.

Matr: C. of Bedland in Cunninghame

Ref: Sawyer's

See also Baidland

3) Arms: Guly. 1 & 4 Gules, on a fess Ermine between 3 mullets Argent, two crescents interlaced of the field (for Crawfurd of Ardmillan) 2nd Argent, a chevron Gules between 3 Cross Crosslets fitchee sable (for



Ardmillan 3-8

Kennedy). 3rd Per fess Sable and Argent, two lions passant counter-changed, armed and langued Gules (for Payne of Newick), all within a bordure Vert.

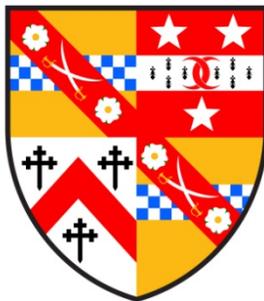
Crest: A gamehawk proper, hooded gules, belled or.

Motto: “Durum Patientia Frango”

Matr: Stephen Crawford of San Francisco. Jan 31st 1941

Ref: *PRABS Vol 34, fol. 26*

- 4) As (3) but with a bordure Sable instead of Vert
Matr: Anthony Raymond Crawford. (nephew of (1)) April 3rd 1963.
Ref: *PRABS Vol 46, fol. 155*
- 5) As (4) but with the bordure Sable engrailed
Matr: Robert Julian Crawford (brother of (2))
Ref: *PRABS Vol 76, fol. 29*
- 6) As (4) but with the bordure Sable invecked
Matr: Charles Edward Hugh Crawford (brother of (2)) April 26th 1984
Ref: *PRABS Vol. 66, fol. 113*
- 7) As (3) but with a bordure ? colour
Matr: Edward Reginald Payne Crawford (cousin of (1)) Aug 12th 1986
Ref: *PRABS Vol. 70, fol. 12*



Kennedy-Crawford-Stuart

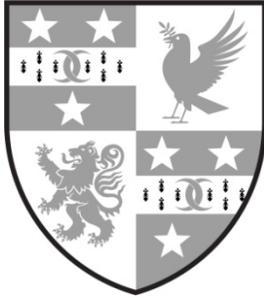
- 8) As (3) but with a bordure Azure instead of Vert
Matr: Edward John Payne Crawford (nephew of (5)) Dec 17th 2001
Ref: *PRABS Vol. 80, fol. 103*

Kennedy-Crawford-Stuart

- 1) Quarterly – 1&4 Or, a fess chequy azure & argent, surmounted of a bend gules charged with 2 Indian swords in saltire proper between 2 roses of the 3rd (for Stuart), 2nd Gules, on a fess ermine between 3 mullets argent, 2 crescents interlaced of the field (for Crawford of Ardmillan), 3rd Argent, a chevron gules between 3 cross crosslets fitchee sable (for Kennedy of Ardmillan).
Matr: Lt. Charles Kennedy-Crawford-Stuart 12.x.1905 (he erected 3 memorials to his relations in the church of Rye, E. Sussex)
Ref: OA, LO, 0917-01960, #02462
See also: Ardmillan 1

Sharman-Crawford

- 1) Quarterly - 1&4 On a fess ermine between 3 molets 2 crescents interlaced. 2 A dove wings addorsed holding in the beak a laurel



Sharman-Crawford

branch. 3. a lion rampant.

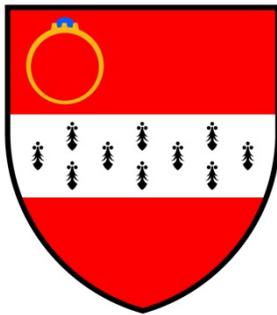
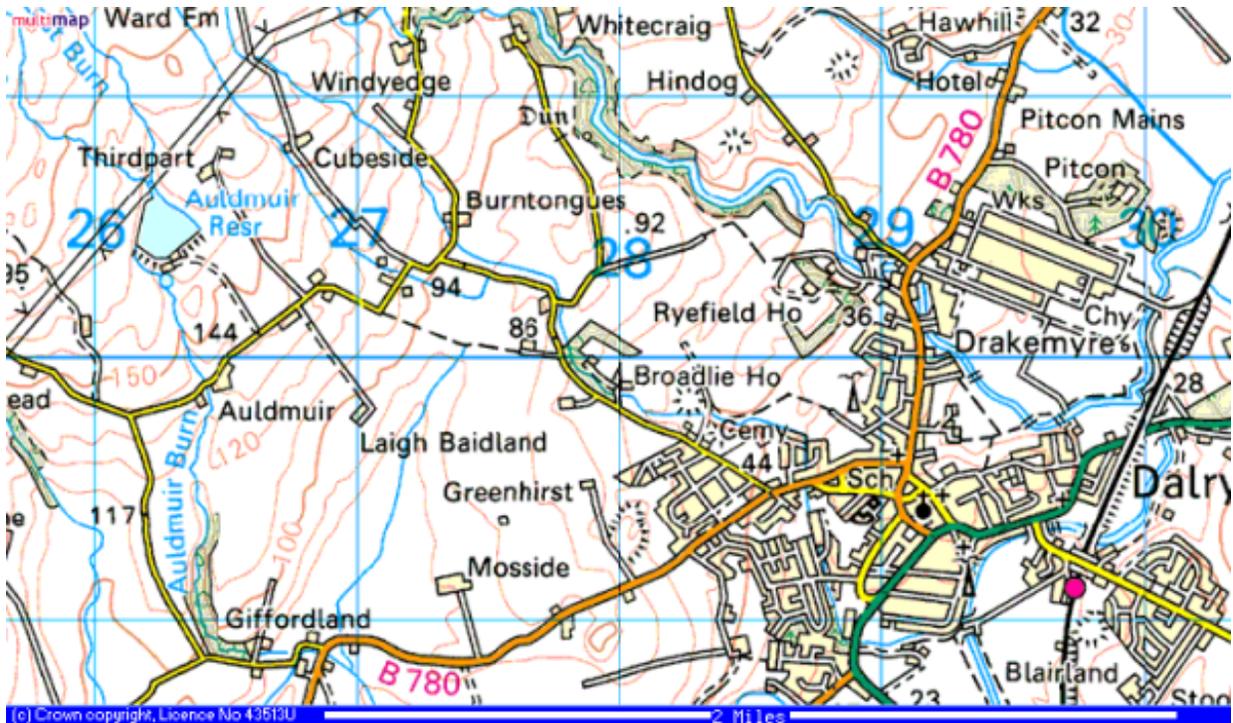
Crests: A swan statant. A dove wings addorsed holding in the beak an olive branch.

Motto: Durum patientia frango.

Ref: AF. p. 1753 Rt.Hon Robert Gordon Sharman-Crawford PC (Ireland), CBE b.1853. [NB this reference shows the dove rising]

Baidland

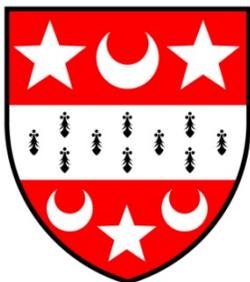
Site of Estate: Ayrshire, Dalry.



Or
stoned sapphire .

1) Arms: Gules a fess ermine and in dexter chief a gem ring
Baidland 1

Ref: OSAM from 3 sources cf. Ardmillan (2)



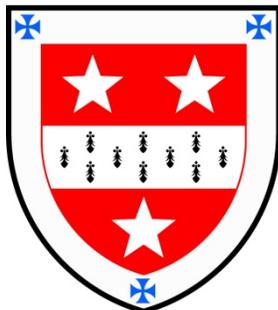
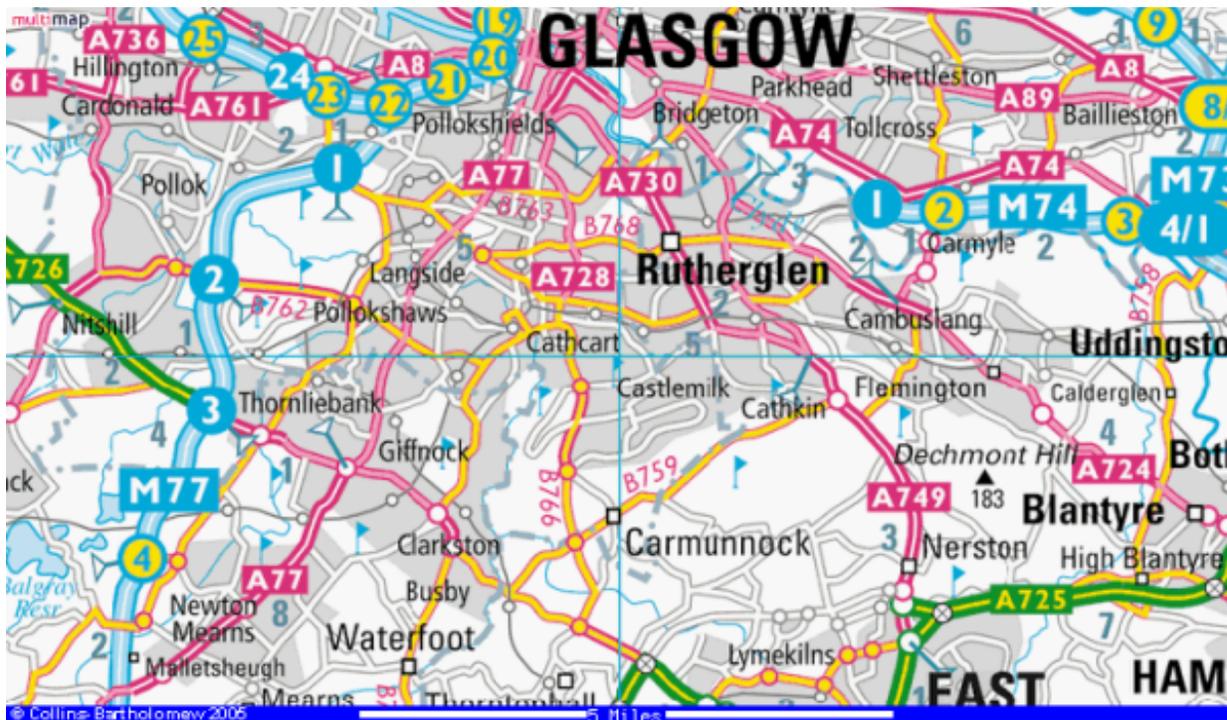
Baidland 2

2) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine between a crescent and 2 mullets
in chief and a mullet and 2 crescent in base.

Ref: PNT

Castlemilk

Site of Castle (NS608594): Lanarkshire. About 1.5 miles south of Rutherglen in Castlemilk housing scheme. Contained some 15th Century work and became the entrance gate to a 19th Century mansion. Passed from Comyns to Douglasses to Hamiltons to Stewarts of Castlemilk, Dumfriesshire. Bought by Glasgow Corporation in 1938 and mostly demolished in 1969. - Ref: CS



Castlemilk

1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Or, a bend gules surmounted of a fess chequy

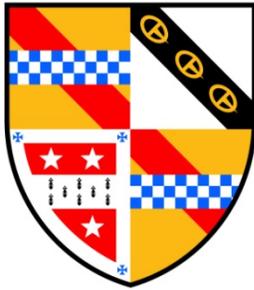
azure and argent. (for Stuart of Castlemilk). 2nd Argent, on a bend sable, 3 buckles or (for Stirling). 3rd Gules, a fess ermine between 3 mullets argent within a bordure of the last charged with 3 crosses patee azure (for Craufurd).

Matr: William Craufurd-Stirling-Stuart of Castlemilk 24.iv.1904

Ref: OA, LO, 0374-0563, #02223

Craufurd-Stirling-Stuart

See Castlemilk

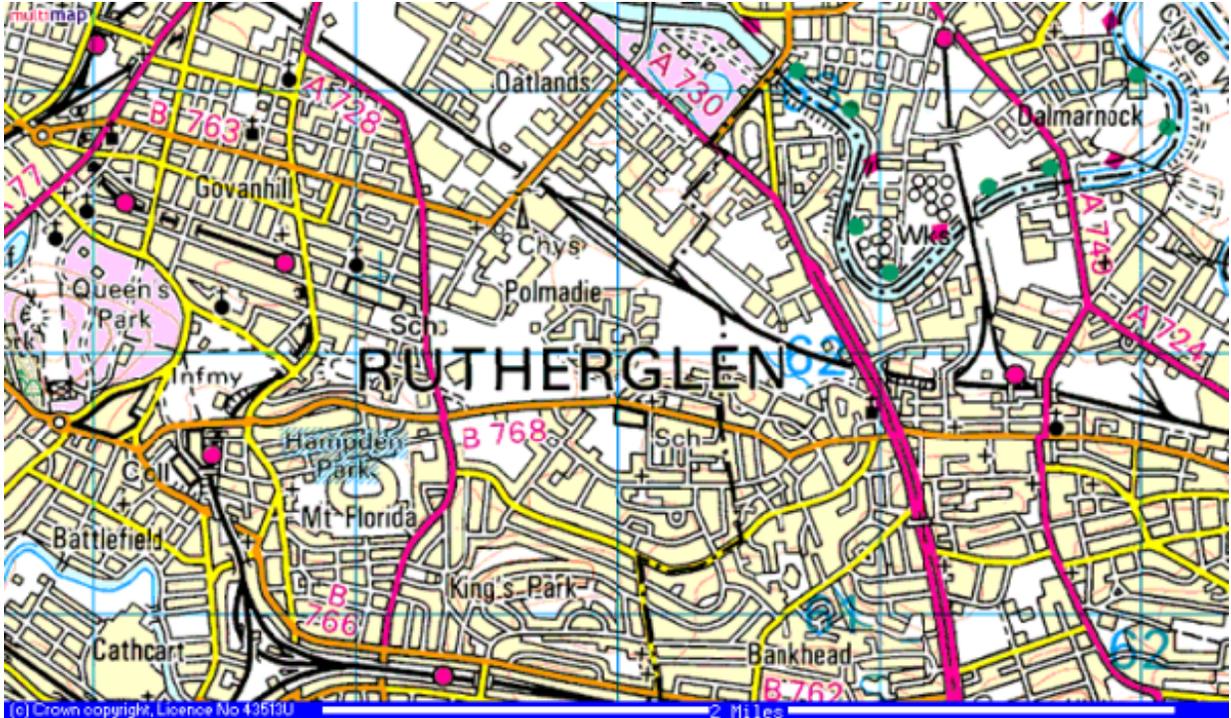


Craufurd-Stirling-
Stuart

Farme (Ferme and Flaschis)

Site of Castle (NS): Renfrewshire. A redeveloped area of Rutherglen near the River Clyde that now occupied by industrial development, townhouses, and rental domiciles (flats).





Ferme 1, 2, 3, 5&6



Ferme 4

- 1) Seal: A fess ermine, between 2 stars in chief and a fleur d'lys in base.
 Inscription: in Gothic lower case - S' Wilelmi Cravfvrde 6.xii.1506
 & 18.xii.1509, Register House Charters #697
 Ref a: SAS

Ref b: SHS
 See also: 3, 5, 6&7, Scotland 18

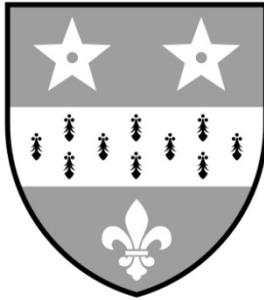
- 2) Seal: As (1)
 Inscription: in Gothic lower case - S. Valteri Crawford
 Matr: Walter of Ferme. 18.viii.1536. Register House Ch. #1134
 Ref a: SAS
 Ref b: SHS

- 3) Seal: Charges [indecipherable]. David C. of Ferme 26.vii.1554
 Ref: SAS
 Seal: a fess ermine, between (two) stars in chief and a fleur d'lys in base. Very indistinct.
 Inscription: in capitals - S.DAVIT. CRAFURT
 Matr: David C. of Ferme Register House Ch. (a) #168 10.v.1554 (b) #1624 26.vii.1554 (c) #19223 18.viii.1563
 Ref: SHS
 See also: 1, 5, 6&7, Scotland 18

- 4) Seal: A fess ermine between a star (?) in sinister chief and a fleur d'lys in base. [or as (1) – Stevenson].

Inscription: in capitals - S.GAVINI CRAFVRD, 18.viii.1563.
 Matr: Gavin, son of David of Ferme, died between 1587 and 1598,
 Register House Ch. #1806
 Ref a: SAS
 Ref b: SHS

5) Seal: As (1).



Ferme 7

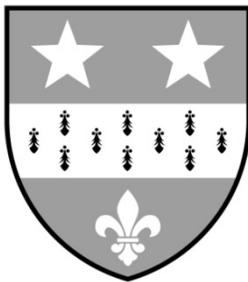
Inscription: in capitals - S. ANDREE CRAVFVRD
 17.ii.1586/7 and 24.ii.1598/9.
 Matr: Andrew son of David C. of Ferme, Register House Ch.
 Ref a: SAS
 Ref b: SHS
 Seal: as (1) but with label in chief.
 Inscription: in capitals - S. ANDRIE CRAFTUIRD
 Matr: Andrew, brother german to the late Gavin C. of Ferme
 24.ii.1598/9
 Ref: SHS
 See also: 1, 3, 6&7, Scotland 18

6) Seal: As (1)

Inscription: in capitals - S.IACOBI. CRA....RD
 Matr: James C. of Ferme. Register House Ch. 27.iv.1599
 Ref a: SAS
 Ref b: SHS
 See also: 1, 3, 5&7, Scotland 18

7) Seal: A fess ermine, between (two) mullets pierced in chief (dexter broken away) and a fleur d'lys in base.

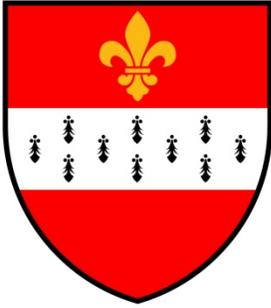
Inscription: in lower case - S. Wilelmi Craufurd
 Matr: William C. of Ferme and Flaschis, 2nd Seal 18.xii.1509
 Register House Ch. #745
 Ref: SHS
 See also: 1, 3, 5&6, Scotland 18



Scotland 18

18) Seal: A fess ermine, between 2 stars in chief and a fleur d'lys in base.

Inscription: in lower case - S....D
 Matr: William C. 22.i.1587/8 Buchan Ch.
 Ref: SHS
 See also: Ferme 1, 3, 5, 6&7



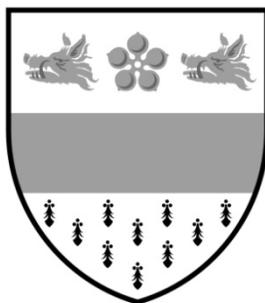
Ferme 8

8) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine and in chief a fleur de lys Or
Ref: TCM

Fedderat (Fedra or Fiday or Fedderit)

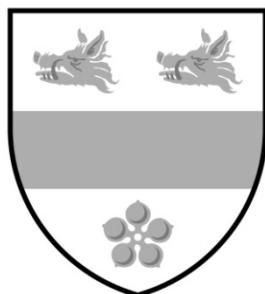
Site of Castle (NS): Aberdeenshire. Southwest of Fraserburg, 2 miles north of New Deer, located on a farm accessible west of A981.





Fedderat 1

- 1) Seal: A fess with a cinquefoil flanked by 2 boar's heads erased in chief and the base ermine (sic)
 Inscription: in lower case - S..... William of Fedra
 Matr: William of Fedra 10.v.1487 Erroll Ch.
 Ref: SHS
 See also: (2)



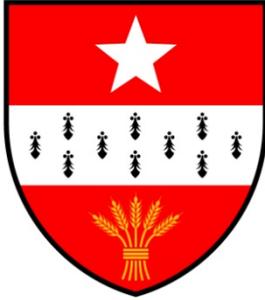
Fedderat 2

- 2) Seal: A fess between 2 boar's heads erased (?) in chief and a cinquefoil in base.
 Inscription: in lower case - S...urd
 Matr: Thomas, son and apparent heir of William C. of Fidray 23.ii 1505-6, Erroll Ch.
 Ref: SHS
 See also: (1)

- 3) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between in chief point a mullet argent and in base a garb or.
 Matr: C. of Fedderit
 Ref a: Slain's Roll
 Ref b: HR

Peterhead

Arms: as Fedderat 3, and probably the same family.
 Ref: TCM



Fedderat 3



Craford of Sweden

Craford of Sweden

Descended from the Crawfords of Federate. Their estate was sold to Alexander Irvine of Drum in 1573 and the Crawford took it back by force in 1593. They were declared rebels and outlaws and two at least migrated to Sweden and entered Swedish military service. Records for Alexander in 1614 and James in 1621 are kept in Stockholm. A display of the arms with an 8-pointed mullet in chief and a garb in base, a crest of a garb or, dated 1668 is in Sweden



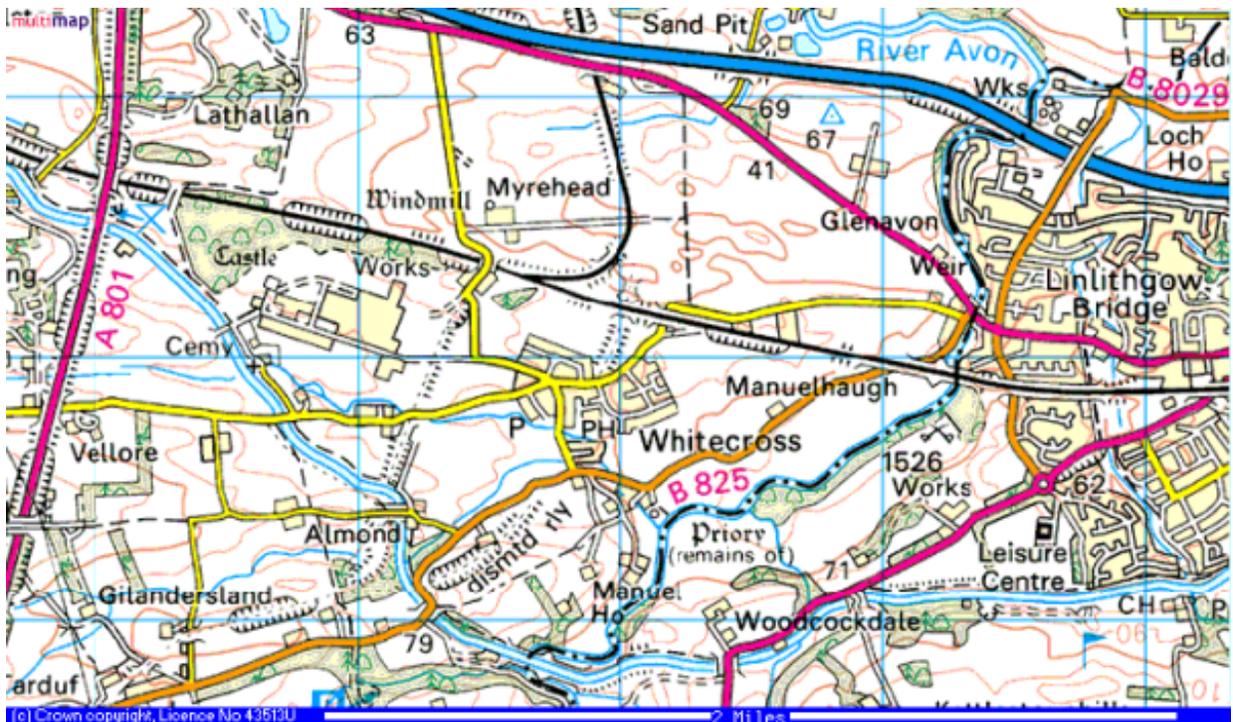
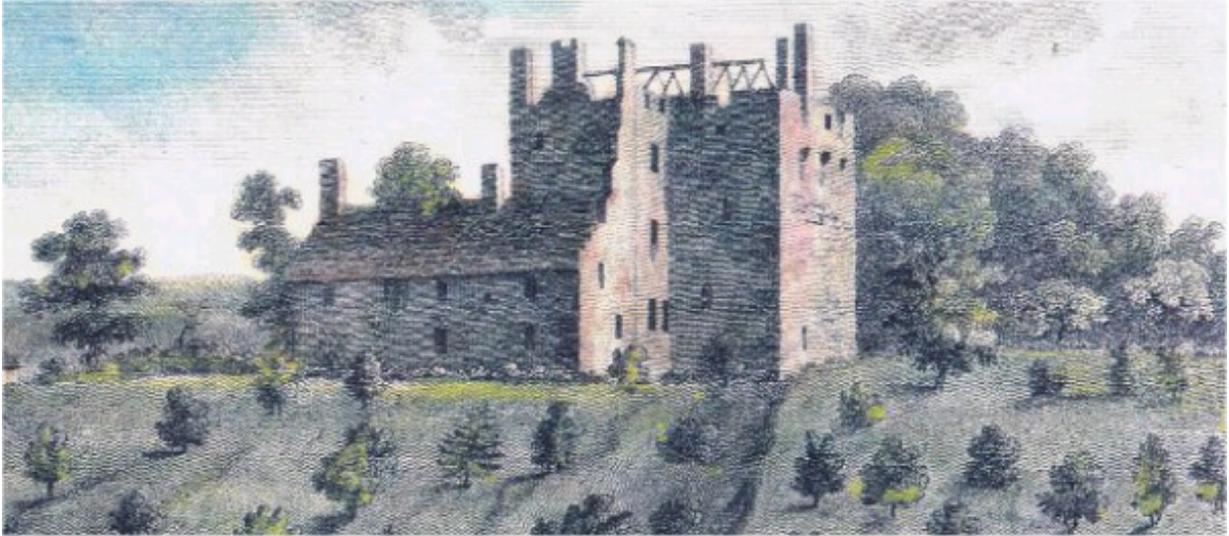
Netherhead

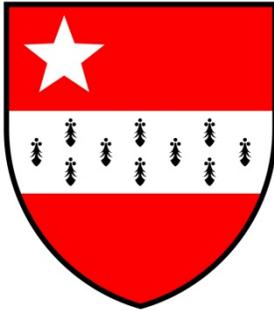
Netherhead

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in chief a crescent betwixt a mullet and a garb.
Matr: C. of Netherhead in Buchan
Ref: Sawyer's

Haining (Hanyng)

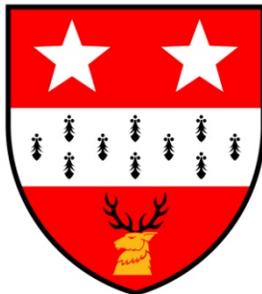
Site of Castle (NS): Stirlingshire.





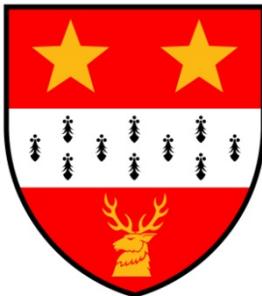
Hanyng 1

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in dexter chief a mullet argent.
 Ref a: Lindsay, p 93
 Ref b: OASM 28 other sources, and also one for Murewell and Hayning
 See also: Scotland 4&9



Hanyng 2

- 2) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between 2 mullets in chief argent and a stag's head in base couped or attired sable.
 Motto: "Christus Vita"
 Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p175
 Ref a: SH, p 56
 Ref b: BGA 1842
 "Gules, a fess ermine between 2 stars in chief and a hart's head couped in base or" [note colour differences]
 Ref c: Workman's MS
 Ref d: HFR



Hanyng 2a

- 3) "Of this family was Archibald, Abbot of Holyrood 1457, Lord High Treasurer 1474, who died before 1486. His seals are apparently indistinct but Mr. Laing describes one of 1465 as having only a fess chequy (?) ermine, another engraved in the Chartulary of Holyrood shows 3 charges (perhaps ermine spots) on the fess, one mullet in dexter chief and a charge in sinister chief. In "The Lives of the Officers of State" a fess ermine and a mullet in dexter chief are the arms assigned to the abbot, Sir William, possessed the lands of Haining and barony of Manuel c.1400. Agnes, Lady of Haining 1546, daughter and coheir of William Crawford of that place married Thomas son of Alexander, Lord Livingstone."

Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p175

Seal: A fess ermine, with a star in dexter chief and possibly another in sinister chief.

Inscription: in Gothic capitals - S. Archibaldi abbatis sancte crucis de Edinburgh, 18.iv.1477

Matr: Archibald, Abbot of Holyrood (1450-1483), first seal

Ref a: SAS

Ref b: SHS

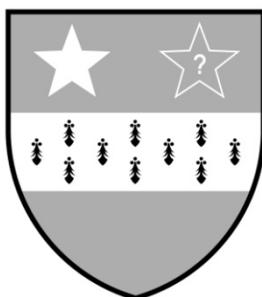
Seal: A fess ermine (?). A crozier behind the shield.

Inscription: ...ARCHIBALDI ScE CRUCIS

Small signet. Laing ii.1149. Record Office Ch. 12.xii.1465. Bain iv, #1363(4), 2nd Seal.

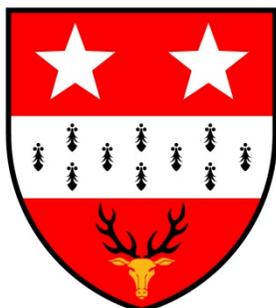
Ref: SHS

See also: Lefnoris 4, Scotland 5



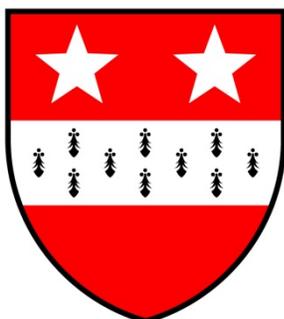
Hanyng 3

- 4) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 2 stars in chief argent and a hart's head cabossed in base or and attired sable.



Hanyng 4

Crest: A hart's head coupéd proper.
Motto: Hac-tenus Invictus
Matr: John C. Dean of Guild in Linlithgow, descended of Haining
Ref a: SH, p 56
Ref b: BGA 1842
Matr: James C. 1672
Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 273
Ref b: OSA, #2250
Ref c: STC

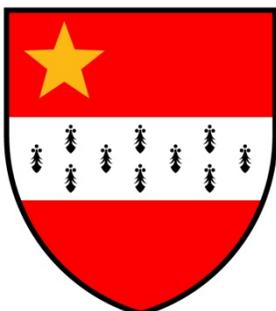


Hanyng 5

5) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in chief 2 mullets argent.
Ref a: Slains Roll
Ref b: HR

6) Arms: Gules a fess ermine and in dexter chief a mullet Or.
Ref : OASM 4 sources

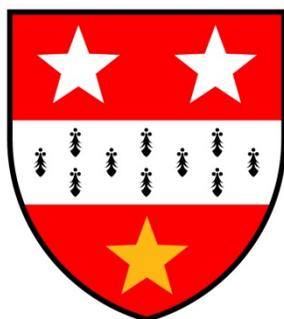
7) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine between 2 mullets Argent in chief and in base a mullet Or
Ref: OASM 2 sources



Hanyng 6

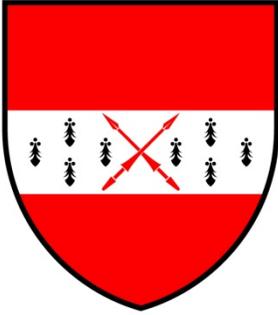
8) Arms: Gules on a fess ermine 2 spears in saltire proper
Ref: STC

Linlithgow
See Hanyng 4



Hanyng 7

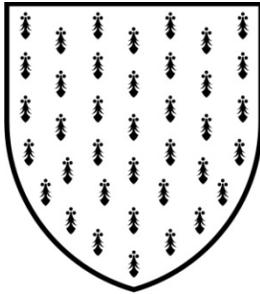
Murewell
See Hayning 1



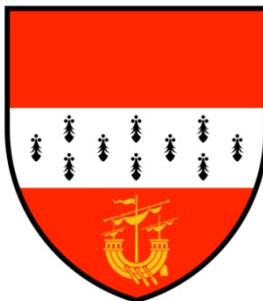
Hanyng 8

Possil (Passell)

Site of Castle (NS):



Possil 1



Possil 2



Possil 3

1) Seal: A shield ermine. Small cinquefoils round the top and sides.

Inscription: S. Roberti Cravfvrđ D.P.

Matr: Robert C. of Possil 7.i.1609 Crawford Priory Ch.

Ref: SHS

2) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in base a ship with 3 masts, sails furred

or.

Crest: A stag's head erased proper, bearing between the attires a cross crosslet or.

Motto: "Omnia Deo Juvant"

Ref: BGA 1884

3) Arms: A stag's head erased proper bearing betwixt his attires gules, a cross crosslet or (sic).

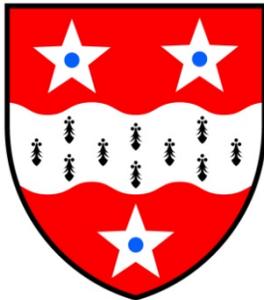
Motto: "Omnia Deo Juvante"

Matr: William C. of Possil, Merchant in Glasgow, 1742-54.

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 281

See also: (2) sup, Scotland 20

Easter Seaton and Monargon



Easter Seaton

Easter Seatoun

1) Arms: Gules, a fess wavy ermine between 3 mullets argent pierced azure.

Crest: An increscent chequy argent and azure.

Motto: "Fide Et Diligentia"

Ref a: BGA 1842

Ref b: SH

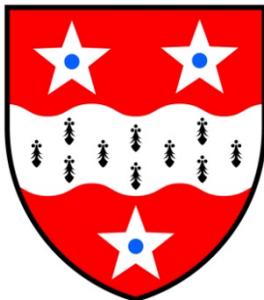
Matr: Henry C. of Easterseaton, 1672-80

Ref c: RSA, Vol I, p 273

Matr: 1672-7

Ref d: OSA, #2247

See also: Monargon



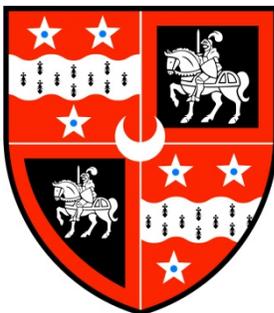
Monargon

Monargon

1) Arms: Same as Easter Seaton

Ref: BGA 1842

See also: Easter Seaton



Naughton 1

Naughton (also Overton and Miramar, New Zealand, descended from Easter Seaton and Monargon)

Present address: Naughton House, Balmerino, Newport-on-Tay, Fife DD6 8RN

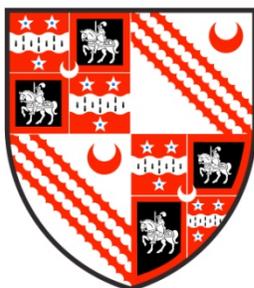
1) Arms: Quarterly. 1 & 4: Gules, a fess wavy Ermine between 3 mullets Argent pierced Azure (for Crawford of Overton). 2 & 3: Sable, a chevalier on horseback armed at all points cap-a-pie brandishing a scimitar aloft argent, a bordure Gules (for Nevay). In the centre of the quarters a crescent argent for difference.

Crest: An increscent chequy argent and azure.

Motto: "Fide et Diligentia"

Matr: Alexander Donald Crawford of Miramar in the Province of Wellington, New Zealand, Jul 5 1949. Matriculated from his father James Coutts Crawford of Overton and Henry Crawford of Easter Seaton.

Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol 21, fol. 4*



Naughton 3

2) As (1) but with at the fess point of the escutcheon a mullet argent for difference.

Matr: Charles John Crawford of Miramar, New Zealand. Oct 19 1910.

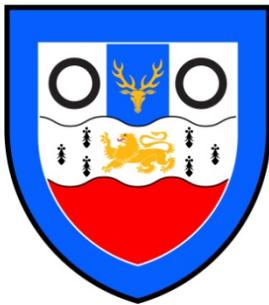
Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol. 36, fol. 74*

- 3) Arms: Quarterly, 1 & 4 grandquarters, counter-quartered: (i) & (iv) Gules, a fess wavy Ermine between 3 mullets Argent pierced Azure (for Crawford), (ii) & (iii) Sable, a chevalier on horseback armed at all points cap-a-pie brandishing a scymitar aloft argent, a bordure gules (for Nevay) in the centre of the quarters a crescent argent. 2 & 3 grandquarters: Argent 3 bendlets engrailed Gules and in sinister chief a crescent of the second (for Anson).

Crest and Motto: as above.

Matr: Brigadier Henry Nevay Crawford of Naughton, Feb 1 1981.

Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol 64, fol. 91*



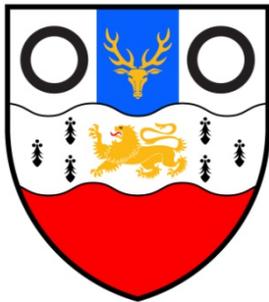
Newfoundland 1

St. John's Newfoundland

- 1) Arms: Gules, on a fess Ermine wavy, a lion passant Or, armed and langued of the first, on chief wavy Argent, between two annulets Sable, a pale Azure charged with a deer's head cabossed of the Third, a bordure of the last for difference. Crest: Upon a mount Vert, a Newfoundland partridge with a sprig of rue in its beak all proper. Motto: "Be just and fear not".

Matr: Anthony Clunn Crawford of Bannerman House, St. John's Newfoundland. Jul 5 1949.

Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol 37, fol. 92*



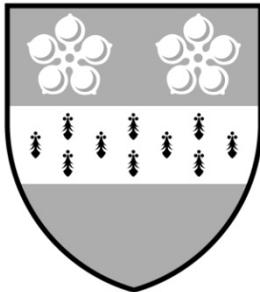
Newfoundland 2

- 2) As (1) but without the bordure.

Matr: James Crawford of Canada . May 24th 1949.

Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol 37, fol. 81*

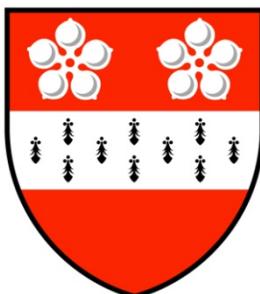
Various Identified Estates



Grange in Bothkenner

Grange in Bothkenner

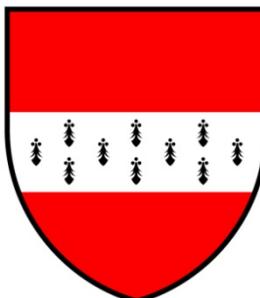
- 1) Seal: A fess ermine with 2 cinquefoils in chief.
Inscription: in Gothic lower case - S.johannis Crawford
Matr: John C. of the Grange in Bothkenner. Ch. of 1560. Rev. A.T.
Grant
Ref: SAS
Ref: SHS
See also: Mountquhame



Mountquhame

Mountquhame or Mountquhanny or Mountquharne

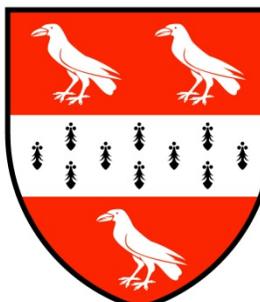
- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in chief 2 cinquefoils argent.
Crest: A cinquefoil slipped vert.
Motto: "Feliciter Floret"
Matr: Captain James C. of Mountquhame, 1676
Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 273
Ref b: BGA 1884
Ref c: OSA, #2079
Ref d: STC
See also: Grange in Bothkennar



Achnoris

Achnoris or Auchencross or Auchenames

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine.
Ref: Slain's Roll
See also: Loudoun 1, Crosbie 3, Kilbirnie 1, Crawfordland, Grennan



Cloverhill

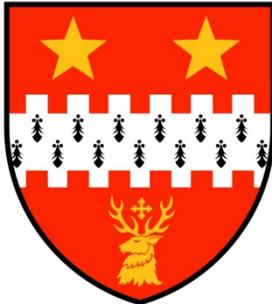
Cloverhill

- 1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between 3 crows argent.
Crest: A garb proper.
Motto: "God Feeds The Crows"
Ref a: BGA
Ref b: SH
Matr: Hugh C. of Cloverhill, 1672-80
Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 273
Matr: 1672-7
Ref: OSA, #2248

2) Cloberhill (Ireland) Same arms and motto

Headstone at St. Patrick's, Carncastle, to Jane Hamilton wife of Samuel Crawford. She died the 10th March 1806 aged 55

3 headstones at Raloo parish churchyard for Patrick (d.22.5.1801), Matthew (d.24.5.1814) and James Crawford (d. 1736, aged 50) all with the same arms and motto



Doonside

Doonside

1) Arms: Gules, a fess counter embattled ermine betwixt 2 mullets in chief, a hart's head erased in base with a cross crosslet betwixt his attires or.

Crest: A dexter arm issuing from a cloud holding a stag by the horns proper.

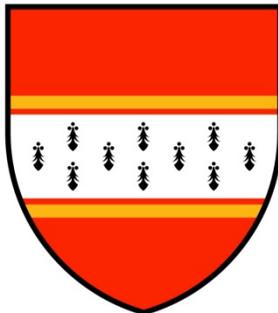
Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"

Matr: John C. of Doonside, 11.vii.1767

Ref a: RSA, Vol I, p 486

Ref b: General Armory 1884

Ref c: OSA, #2257



Flatterton 1

Flatterton

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine cotised or.

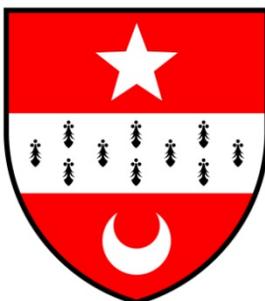
Matr: C. of Flatterton in Renfrewshire

Ref a: Sawyer's

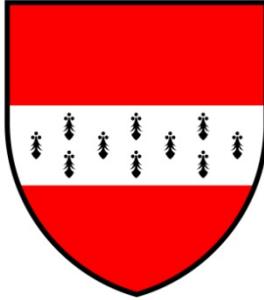
Ref b: TCM

2) Arms: Gules between a mullet in chief and a crescent in base Argent

Ref: PNT. (name also recorded as Flaterwood)



Flatterton 2



Grennan 1

Grennan

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine.

Matr: Ceulx de Grennan, Armorial de Berry 1450-55

Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 10

See also: Loudon 1, Crosbie 3, Kilbirnie 1, Crawfordland, Achnoris

2) Arms: Argent, 3 stag's heads cabossed sable.

Ref; BE



Grennan 2



Hamilton

Hamilton

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 mullets within a bordure argent.

Crest: A decrescent argent. (*Nota*: the Crest is altered to a crescent surmounted of a star argent)

Motto: "Sine Labe Lucebit"

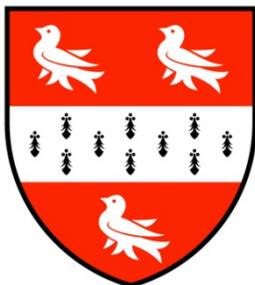
Matr: John C., Commissar depute of Hamiltone 1672-80

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 273

Matr: 1672-7

Ref: OSA, #2249

See also: Cartsburn 3



Newton

Newton

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 martlets argent.

Matr: C. of Newton in Renfrewshire

Ref: Sawyer's

Also: Gules a fess Ermine between 2 martlets argent

Ref: TCM



Rossallogh 1

Rossallogh

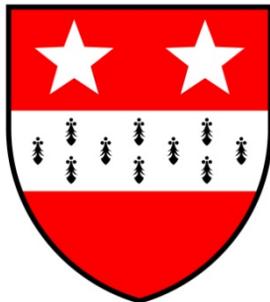
1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine within a bordure or.

Ref a: Sawyer's

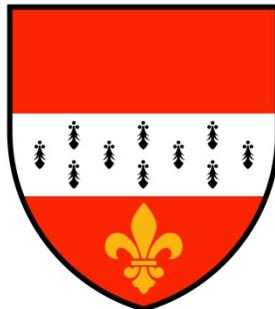
Ref b: TCM

2) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine and in chief 2 mullets Argent

Ref: OSAM 3 sources



Rosallogh 2

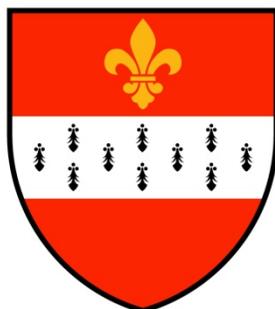


Seidhill

Seidhill (Seedhill)

1) Arms: A fess ermine and in base a fleur de lys.

Ref. Monument in Paisley Abbey to James Crawford of Seedhill, died July 4th 1575. Probably brother of Alexander Crawford of Spango



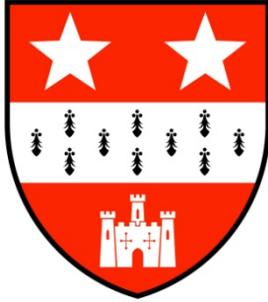
Thorn

Thorn

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine with a fleur d'lys in chief or.

Matr: C. of Thorn in Clidesdale

Ref: Sawyer's



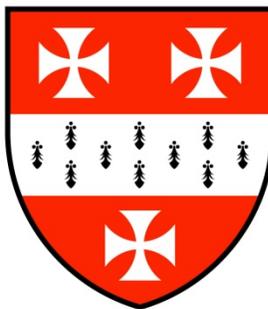
Kyncaid of that Ilk

Kyncaid of that Ilk

1) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between in chief 2 mullets and in base a castle triple-towered argent.

Ref a: Lindsay's Scottish Heraldic MS, p 94

Ref b: Slain's Roll



Crawford of
Ballyshannon

Ballyshannon (Ireland)

Arms: Gules, a fess ermine between 3 crosses patee argent

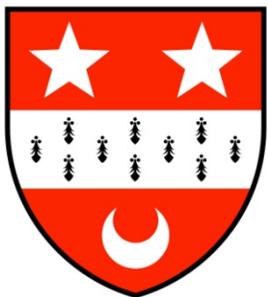
Crest: An ermine passant Ppr charged on the shoulder with a trefoil slipped or

Motto: Sine labe nota

Sons of Lt. Col. James David Crawford of Montreal

Ref: AF. p.455

"The Crawfords of Donegal" by Robert Crawford. Dublin University Press 1897. p.54 under Lineage of the Crawfords of Stonewold, arms described as being on record at the Ulster Office



Craffort of the
Netherlands

Craffort of the Netherlands

1) Gules a fess ermine, between in chief two mollets and in base a crescent points uppermost argent. Crest: a mollet one point uppermost argent between two eagle's wings, the dexter gules, the sinister argent. For John Craffort of Woerden, Holland, from a family of Crawford from Glasgow 1684-1740

from J B Reitstap, Armorial Generale Vol II 2nd edn 1887, reprint Heraldry Today 1965, Appendix p.1313

also from De Nederlandsche Leeuw 12. Jan 1894.p.88

Dalmachregan Branch

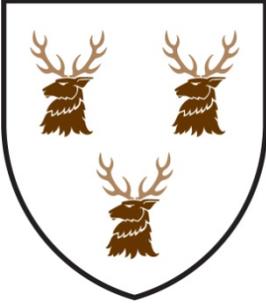
Branches of the family bearing a stag's head are all said to be descended from Sir Grogan Crawford, younger brother of Sir John Crawford of Crawfordjohn, Sir Grogan having rescued David I from the attack of a stag near Edinburgh in 1127. Therefore see Cadets at Camlarg, Daleagles, Dalmachregan, Drogan, Drumsoy, Drumlaucht, Kerse, and Lefnoris. - Ref: Robertson

Seat of Branch (NX 796905): Ayrshire. About 1 mile east of Moniaive on minor road north of A702 just north of the Cairn Water at or near Crawfordton.

Site of Tower: Crawfordton, a modern mansion may stand on the site and was held by the Walkers in the 19th C.



Dalmagregan



Dalmagregan

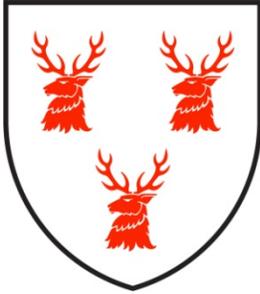
Arms: Arg. 3 stag's heads Proper

Ref: TCB. Note: This house fell with the Earls of Douglas

Terringzean Castle

Site of Castle (NS556205): Ayrshire. About 1 mile west of Cumnock on minor road and foot north of A70 just west of the Lugar Water, about 1 mile south of Auchinleck. Not much remains of a 14th C keep and courtyard with a ditch except the remains of an octagonal tower. It was held by the Loudoun family, but later a property of the Crawfords.





Dalmachregan

- 1) Arms: Argent, 3 stags' heads gules. For C. of Dalmachregan called Lord Dalmachregan of Crawfordton in Nithsdale, Baron of Tarengen (Terringzean Castle) in Kyle. This house fell with the Douglasses.
Ref: Sawyer's
See also: Drongan 1, Lefnoris 2, Loudon 2



Scotland 20

- 20) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased with a cross crosslet between the attires gules.
Ref: BGA 1842
See also, Kilbirmie 8, Kerse 1, Drumsoy 2, Possil 3

Cadency, but undetermined cadet and estate

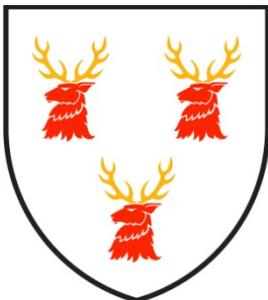
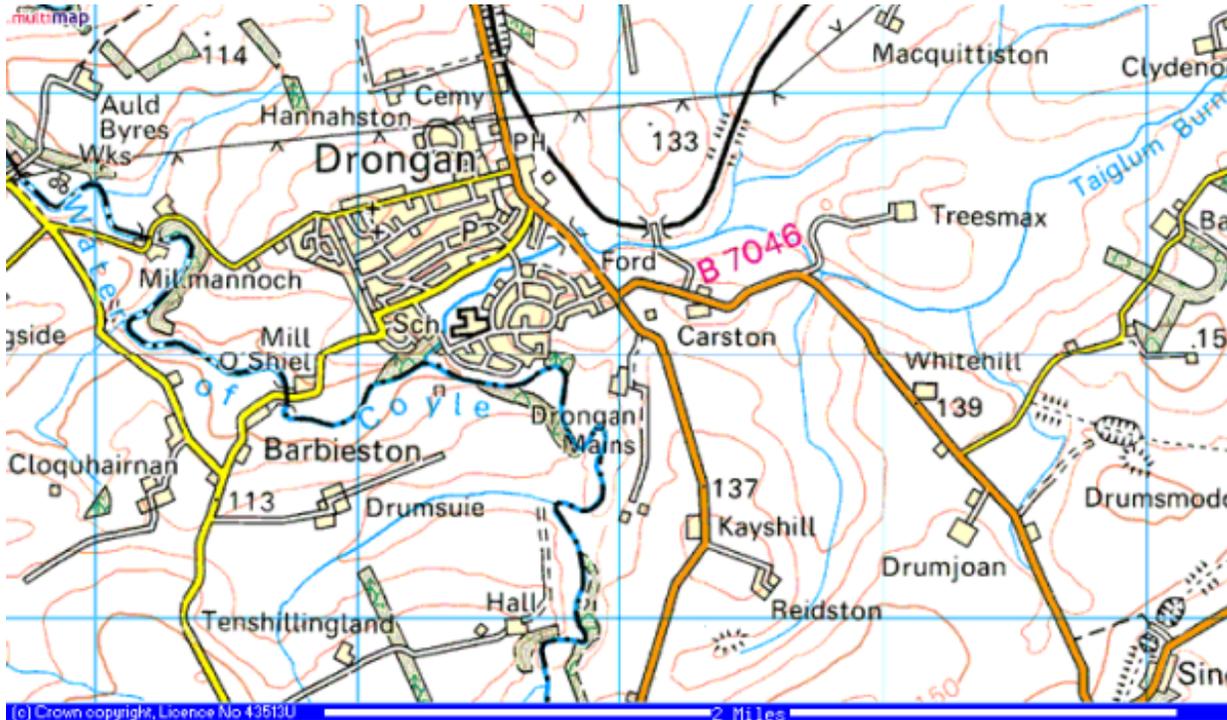


Scotland 24

- 24) Arms: Or, a stag's head erased sable. For Crawford, from Workman's Roll.
Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678
Cadency, but undetermined cadet and estate.

Drongan (Drongarne)

Site of Castle (NS450179): Ayrshire. Seven miles east of Ayr in Drongan, west of B 730, north of the Water of Coyle. Remains of the castle are located on the Drongan Mains farm on the south side of town. Little survives of a 15th C castle of the Crawford family, of which substantial remains survived in the 19th C. The property had passed to the Crawfords in 1390.



Drongan 1

- 1) Arms: Argent, 3 stag's heads gules having the tynes or. For C. of Drongan in Kyle.
 Ref a: Sawyer's
 Ref b: OSAM from 2 sources
 See also: Kilbirnie 8, Dalamchregan 1, Lefnoris 2



- 2) Arms: Argent, 3 stag's heads couped sable.
 Ref a : BGA 1842
 Ref. b: OSAM from 14 sources

- 3) Arms: Argent, 3 stag's heads cabossed sable.
 Ref a: Slain's Roll
 Ref b: OSAM from 2 sources

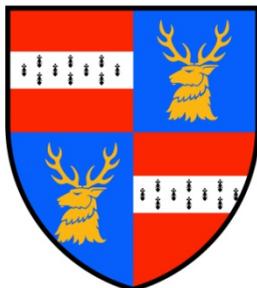
Drongan 2



Drongan 3

Lefnoris (Lochnoris)

Site of Castle (NS539205): Ayrshire. About 5.5 miles west of Cumnock, on minor road north of A70, south of Lugar Water. It was a property of the Crawford family in 1440, but the property passed to the Dalrymple Earls of Dumfries, who built Dumfries House there.



Lefnoris 1

1) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine, 2&3 Azure, a stag's head

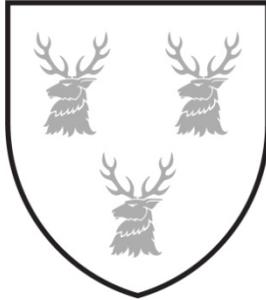
erased or. From MS of Sir David Lindsay the younger.

Ref a: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 89

Ref b: DLS

2) Seal: 3 stag's heads erased. For William C. of Lefnoris 1587. "George C. of Lefnoris sat in Parliament 1560-1572. The estate was sold in 1630 after being for many generations in the family."

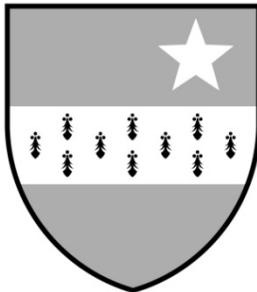
Ref a: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 286



Lefnoris 2

Ref b: Laing
See also: Kilbirnie 8, Dalmachregan 1, Drongan 1

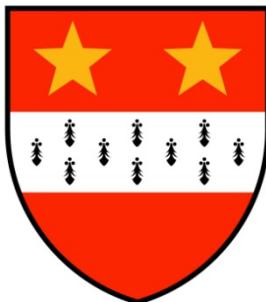
- 3) Seal: A fess ermine with a star in sinister chief.
Inscription: S. agnes Craufurd
For Agnes, Lady of Lefnoris and heiress of Nicol C. of Oxengangis,
30.vi.1549. Colston Ch., Laing ii. 249
Ref a: SAS
Ref b: Laing



Lefnoris 3

- 4) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in chief two stars or. So illuminated in the house of Fala-hall.
Ref a: SH
Ref b: same but with stars argent, BGA 1842
See also: Hanyng 3, Scotland 5

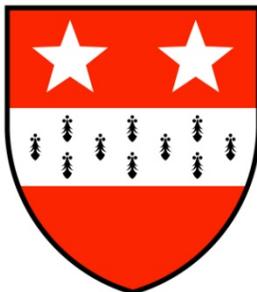
- 5) Seal: As (2). For William C. of Lefnoris, Laing ii.250. 18.i.1587/8
Blackbarony Ch and Elibank Ch.
Inscription: S. Gulielme Cravfvrđ
Ref a: SHS
Ref b: SAS
Ref c: Sawyer's



Lefnoris 4

- 6) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine between 3 mullets Or
Ref: TCM

- 7) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine and in dexter chief, a mullet Argent
Ref: AFC. Also described as of Nochnorris



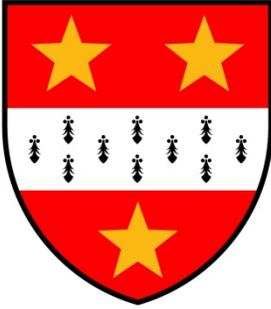
Lefnoris 4a

Nochnorris

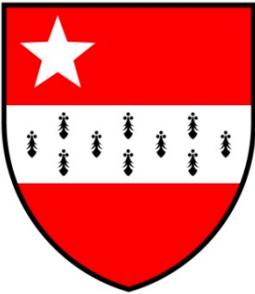
See Lefnoris 7

Oxengangis

See Lefnoris 3



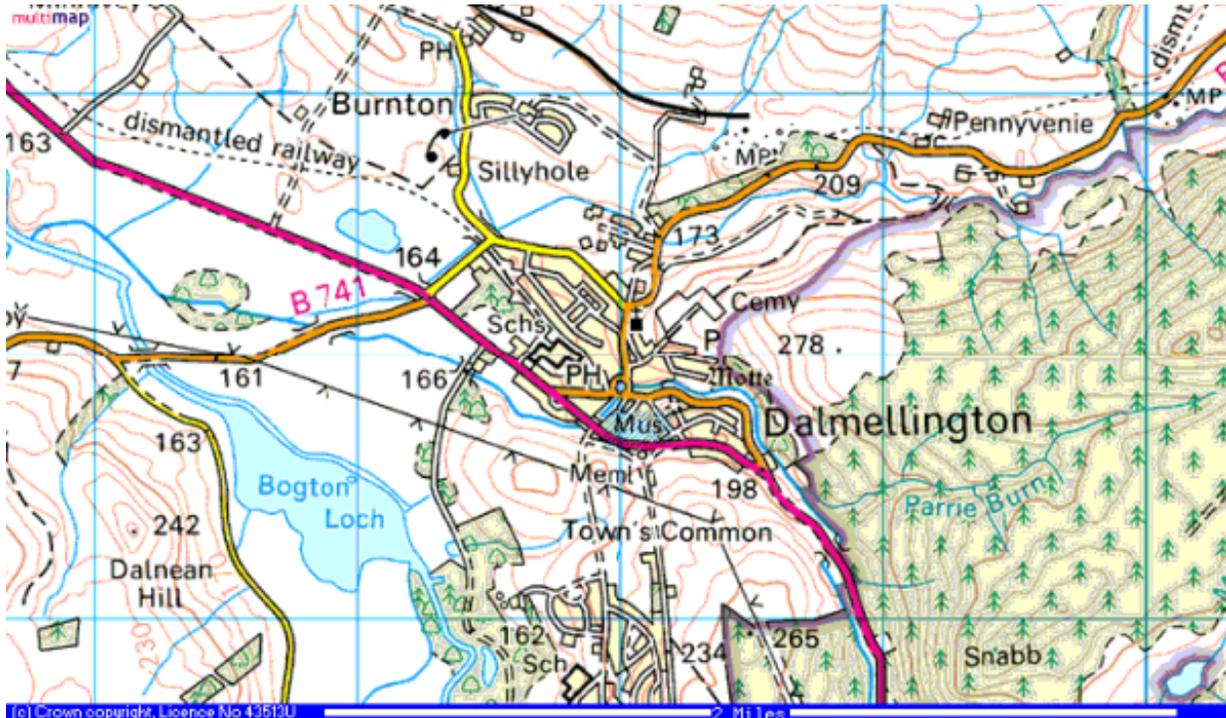
Lefnoris 6



Lefnoris 7

Camlarg (Comlarg)

Site of Estate: Ayrshire. The estate included the location of the town of Dalmellington, including the nearby coal mine. Camlarg Hall was used to house British pilots in WWI and POW's in WWII. About 1 mile outside town is the Camlarg Pit, where coal was extracted from 20 fathoms depth.



Camlarg 1

1) Arms: Argent, a hart's head sable, armed or distilling drops of blood proper.

Matr: John C. of Camlarg Jan 1675

Ref a: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 266

Ref b: System of Heraldry Nisbet

Ref c: as a cadet of Kerse BGA 1884

Crest: A dexter hand issuing out of a cloud grasping a heart by ye attiring and thereby bearing him to ye ground, all proper.

Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam" 1672-80

Ref: RSA, Vol I, p 273

Matr: 1672-7

Ref: OSA, #3343

See also: Kerse 1, Drumsoy 1, Kilbirnie 8, Possil 3



Camlarg 2

- 2) Arms: Argent a stag's head sable between 2 mullets in chief and in base a crescent Azure. Confirmed to him by the Lyon in 1675
A comment after the entry is "I am not paid"
Ref: STC

Kerse

Site of Castle (NS): Ayrshire. 7 miles east of Ayr.



Kerse 1



Kerse 2



Kerse 3

1) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased gules. For C. of Kerse in Kyle.

Ref a: BGA 1842

Ref b: TCM

See also: Auchenames 9&10, Camlarg 1, Kilbirnie 8, Drumsoy 1&2, Possil 3

2) Arms: Argent a stag's head Sable

Ref: HH. Note: The Crawfords who carries the house of Dalmachregan, both of them of the two brothers Sir John and Sir Grekan Crawford servants to King David being younger brethren of Baron Crawford.

3) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased gules (sometimes sable), attired or, distilling drops of blood.

Crest: A dexter hand issuing out of a cloud grasping a hart by the horns and bearing him to the ground, all proper.

Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"

Borne by Kerse according to Nisbet as being descended from Sir Grekan C. who rescued David I from the attack of a stag.

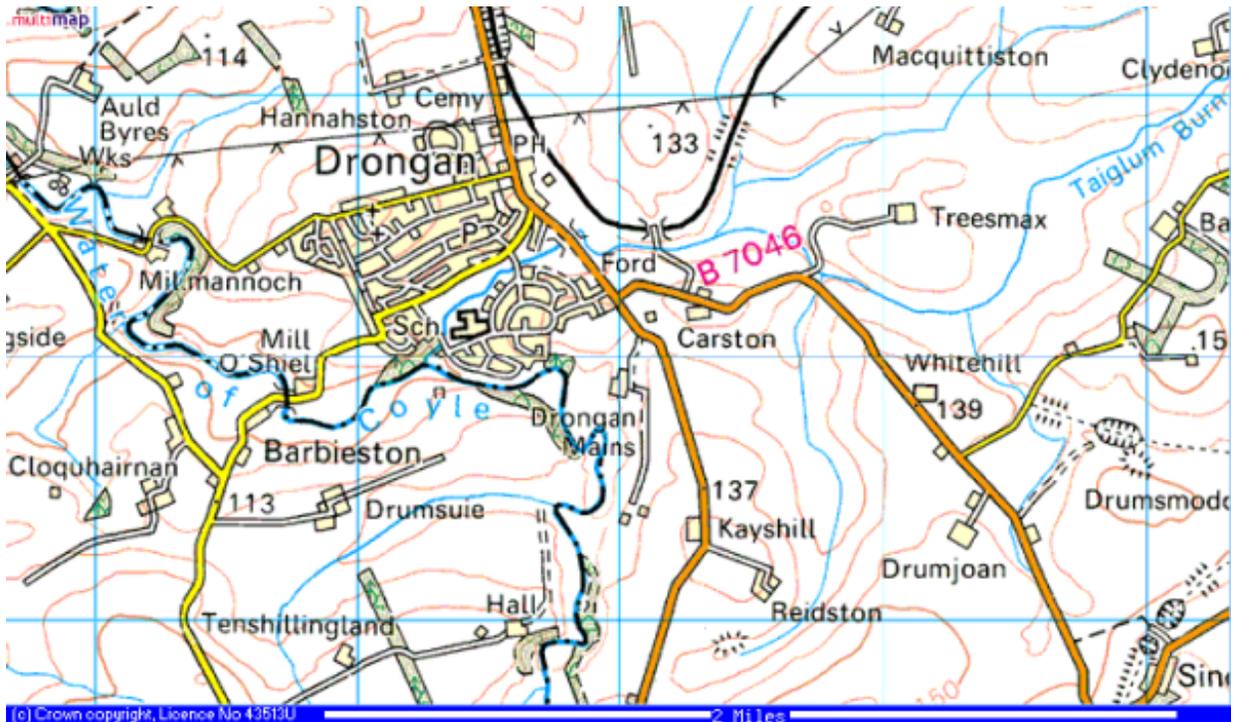
Ref a: Sawyer's

Ref b: SH

See also: Auchenames 9&10, Camlarg 1, Kilbirnie 8, Drumsoy 1&2

Drumsoy (Drumsuie)

Site of Castle (NS439175): Ayrshire. Drongan is 7 miles east of Ayr. About 0.5 miles south of Drongan, on minor road west of B730 south of Water of Coyle, at Drumsuie. Site of tower house that was demolished early in the 19th C. A cottage is said to occupy the site. It was the property of the Crawfords in 1567.



Drumsoy 1

- 1) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased gules (sometimes sable) attired or, distilling drops of blood. A cadet of Kerse.
Ref a: BGA 1842
Ref b: SH
See also: Camlarg 1, Kerse 1

- 2) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased armed with 3 (sic) attires gules.
Crest: A stag's head erased gules, between the attires a cross crosslet fitchee of the same.
Motto: "Tutum Te Robore Reddam"
Ref: BGA 1842
See also: Auchenames 10, Kerse 1, Kilbirnie 8, Possil 3

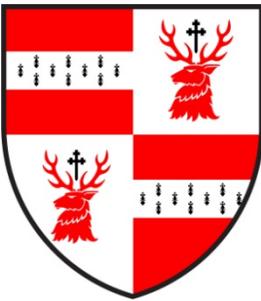


- 3) Arms: Quarterly – 1&4 Gules, a fess ermine, 2&3 Argent, a stag's head erased gules between the attires a cross crosslet fitchee sable. The heiress of Crawford of Auchenames married Crawford of Drumsoy. These arms are as borne by the Drumsoy line.
Ref: BGA 1884
See also: Auchenames 4 is the same matriculation

Drumsoy 1a



Drumsoy 2



Drumsoy 3



Drumsoy 4

4) Arms : Argent, a stag's head cabossed (?tincture)
Ref: PNT

Laight Castle

Site of Castle (NS 450089): Ayrshire. About 3 miles north-west of Dalmellington , on foot north from A713, south of Waterside, south of a loop of the Dunaskin Burn. Laight Castle is a very ruined tower house of the Crawfords. It was defended by a ditch and appears to have been a rectangular tower house with an adjoining stair-tower.



Drumlaucht

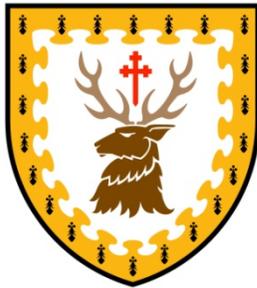
Drumlaucht

1) Seal: A stag's head erased with a saltire coupé in base. For Quintin C. of Drumlaucht 30.vi.1599, Ayr Ch.

Inscription in lower case - .. Quienten...

Ref: SHS

Note: Check out Dutchess Co, New York post-1790 for Quinten Crawford.



Newington

Newington

Present address: Newington House, Cupar, Fife KY15 4 NW

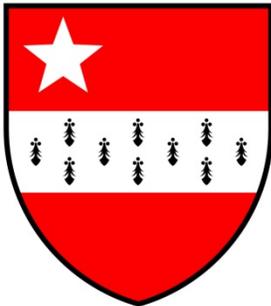
1) Arms: Argent, a stag's head erased proper, between his attires a cross crosslet fitchée gules, all within a bordure nebule erminois.

Crest: a stag's head erased proper, between his attires a cross crosslet fitchée Gules. Motto "Tutum te reddo"

Matr: Alexander Wardrop Euing Crawford of La Fougeraie, Archirondel, Gorey, Jersey, Channel Islands. Nov 25, 1976.

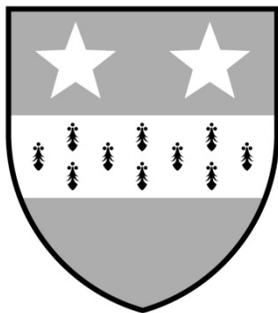
Ref: Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland. Vo.1 61, fol. 27.

Estate unidentified, Cadency vague



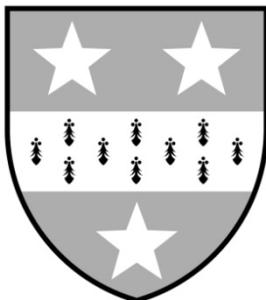
Scotland 4

- 4) Arms: Gules, a fess ermine, and in dexter chief a mullet argent.
Matr: Guilleme Crafort. From the Armorial de Berry 1450-55
Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 11
See also: Scotland 9, Hanyng 1



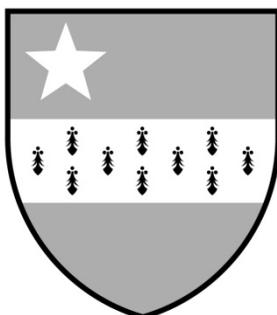
Scotland 5

- 5) Seal: A fess ermine with 2 stars in chief.
Crest: A mullet between 2 horns.
Supp: 2 lions gardant.
Matr: Robert de C. 1406, quoted by M Michel.
Ref: Scottish Arms 1370-1678, p 11
See also: Hanyng 3, Lefnoris



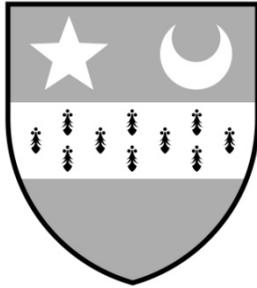
Scotland 7

- 7) Seal: A fess ermine between 3 stars. 3 small crosses at the top and sides of shield.
Inscription: in Gothic capitals - S' Willi de Cravford, Record Office
Homage c.1296 BM 15998, Laing ii 246
Ref a: SAS
Ref b: SHS
Ref c: Laing
See also: Kilbirnie 1



Scotland 9

- 9) Seal: A fess ermine with a star in dexter chief.
Inscription: in Gothic lower case -Craufurd
Matr: Margaret, wife of Robert Monypenny of Pilrig. 12.i.1534/5
Register House Ch. #1103(1)
Ref a: SAS
Ref b: SHS
See also: (4) sup, Hanyng 1



Scotland 10

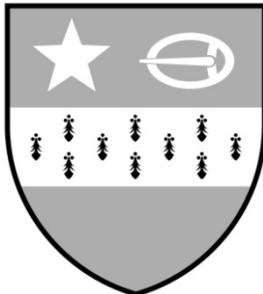
10) Seal: A fess ermine, with a star and a crescent in chief. For William C.

Inscription: S. vilelmi craufurd

Matr: 23.vii 1546. Edinburgh Ch. Laing ii 247

Ref a: SAS

Ref b: Laing



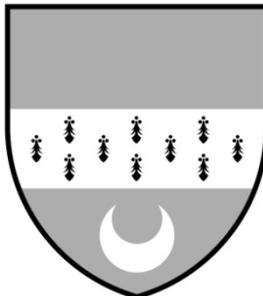
Scotland 13

13) Seal: A fess ermine, a star and buckle in chief. For Archibald C., a tenant in Kelly

Inscription: in lower case - S. Archibaldi Crauforde

Matr: Kinjams Ch. 21.xi.1442

Ref: SHS



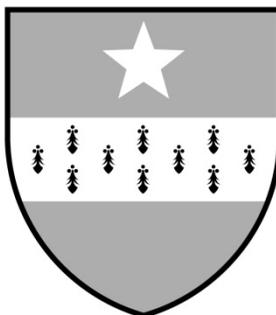
Scotland 14

14) Seal: A fess ermine, with a crescent in base. For John C. acting as bailie for the Abbot of Holyrood for the Barony of Broughton. Edinburgh Ch.

Inscription: in lower case - Sigillum Iohannis Cravfvrđ

Matr: 20.i.1512/3

Ref: SHS



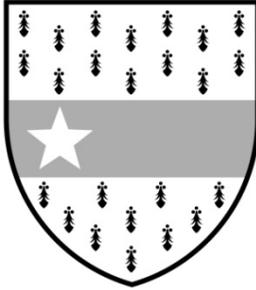
Scotland 15

15) Seal: A fess ermine, with a star in middle chief. For Edward C.

Inscription: in lower case - S. Edwardi Crawford

Matr: 24.x.1513

Ref: SHS, in possession of McPhail, bookseller



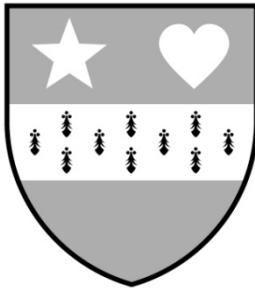
Scotland 16

16) Seal: Ermine, on a fess a star to dexter. For Mr. Bernard C. one of the bailies of St. Andrew's.

Inscription: in lower case - S. Bernardi Craufurd

Matr: 7.xi.1521 and 19.x.1525. St. Andrew's CQ Ch.

Ref: SHS



Scotland 17

17) Seal: A fess ermine, with a star and heart in chief. Foliage at top and sides of shield. For William C. acting as bailie of Broughton.

Inscription: in capitals - S. VILELMI CRAUFURD

Matr: - Laing ii 247 Edinburgh Ch.23.vii.1546 - Laing ii 248

Edinburgh Ch 21.i.1545/6 - Edinburgh Ch B III 28 1.iii.1541/2

Ref: SHS

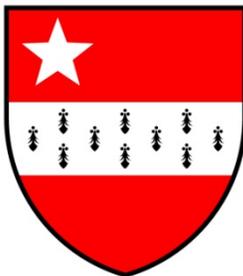
See also: (11)



Scotland 18

18) Painted arms. Argent a stag's head erased and antlered sable

Ref: HFR

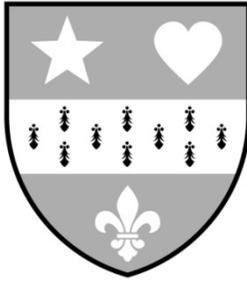


Scotland 19

19) Painted arms. Gules, a fess Ermine and in dexter chief a mullet Argent. For William Crawford

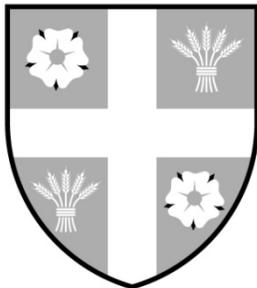
Ref (a): BE

Ref (b): OSAM (2)



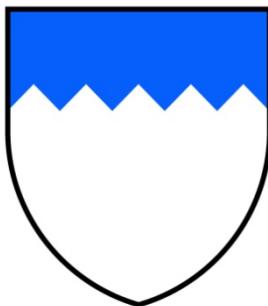
Scotland 25

25) Seal: A fess ermine, between a mullet in the dexter, a human heart in the sinister chief and a fleur- de-lis in base; foliage at the top and sides of the shield. "S. Villelmi Craufurd". Appended to a Sasine of ground at Leith. 24th January 1548. - Edinburgh Charters
Ref: Laing



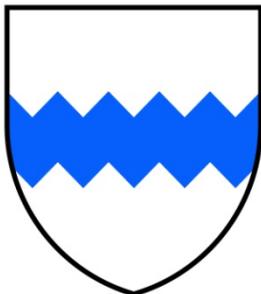
Scotland 8

8) Seal: A cross between a garb in 1st and 4th cantons and a rose in the 2nd and 3rd cantons.
Inscription: in Gothic lower case - S' Wilelmi Crafford, 1504 BM
15999 Saltoun Ch.
Matr: 15.vi.1504 Laing MS 258
Ref: SAS



Scotland 21, correct

21) Arms: Argent, a chief dancette azure. For Crawfurde
Crest: A dexter hand holding a lancet proper.
Ref: BGA 1842
[N.B. BGA 1884 gives Argent, a fess dancette azure, with same Crest as a quartering of the Arms of Elizabeth Lovett who married Sir William Chester, Lord Mayor of London in 1560, but the Visitation of London for 1568 gives a chief dancette. Therefore, in this instance, the earlier edition of BGA is correct]



Scotland 21, incorrect



Australia

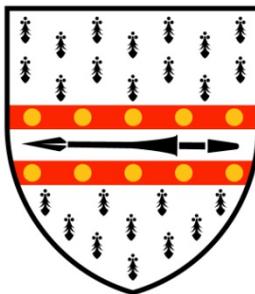
Australia

1) Arms: Per fess gules and sable, on a fess ermine a martlet azure between a mullet argent accompanied by 2 escallops or in chief and a boar's head erased or, armed argent and langued gules (born with a label during his father's lifetime)

Matr: Dr. John Michael Hugh Crawford of Australia. April 7th 1969.
Ref: *Public register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol. 52, fol. 25*

2) As (1)

Matr: Sydney Austin Crawford (presumably father of (1))
Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland. Vol. 52, fol. 25*



Campbell Crawford

Campbell Crawford

1) Arms: Ermine, a tilting spear fessways Sable, between 2 bars Gules each charged with 5 bezants.

Matr: John Hugh Alexander Campbell Crawford. July 27th 1960.
Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol. 44, fol. 64.*



Inglis Crawford 1

Inglis Crawford

1) Arms: Gules, on a fess Ermine, between 3 crescents in chief and a cross moline in base Or, an inescutcheon Vert.

Matr: Ronald Crawford. July 24. 1947.
Ref: *Public Register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol. 36, fol. 63.*



Inglis Crawford 2

2) As (1) but all within a bordure Argent.

Matr: Archibald Inglis Crawford. July 24th 1947.
Ref: *Public register of all Arms and Bearings in Scotland Vol. 36, fol. 74.*

Estate Identified, Cadency unidentified.



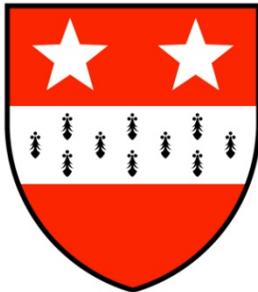
Northumberland

- 1) Arms: Or, on a chevron vert 3 bird's heads erased or.
Ref: BGA 1842

Northumberland

In Merckland church

- 1) Arms: Gules a fess Ermine and in chief 2 mullets Argent
Ref: BSS



Merckland church

Crests

Crawfordjohn Branch

A phoenix rising from flames gules



Dalmagregan Branch

A stag's head erased gules (sometimes sable) with cross crosslet fitchee (sometimes gules, or, or sable, and sometimes couped or plain)



Kilbirnie & Burgh Hall

Ermine passant



Kilbirnie

Ane in-crescent



Jordanhill
The Castle of Dumbarton



Jordanhill
A pair of balances on the point of a dagger
paleways



Cartsburn
A crescent argent charged with a star



Cartsburn
A decrescent argent

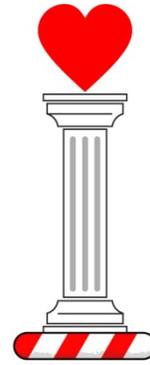


Crawfordsburn
On a helmet with mantling a pair of balances



Crawfurdland

A marble pillar supporting a man's heart
proper



Crawfurdland

A dexter hand coupéd at the wrist



Ardmillan

A falcon hooded and belled proper



Haining

A hart's head coupéd proper



Montquhame
A cinquefoil slipped vert



Easter Seaton
An increscent chequy argent and azure



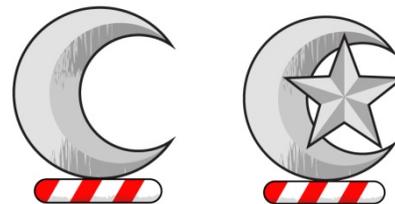
Cloverhill
A garb proper



Doonside, Kerse & Camlarg
A dexter arm issuing from a cloud holding a stag by the horns (bearing him to the ground)



Hamilton
A decrescent argent. (*Note:* the Crest is altered to a crescent surmounted of a star argent)



Discussion

Four divisions, though of different size, are evident from the records of the armorial bearings of the family:

- 1) Those based on a shield of gules, a fess ermine.
- 2) Those based on one or more stag's heads.
- 3) Those based on crossed spears or lances.
- 4) Those quartered with Barclay.

There is quite a bit of overlap, particularly where quartering has brought together arms from more than one group. For example, different arms of Crawford of Auchenames combine groups (1), (2) and (3) in almost every combination. Although it will not help with analysis, for the sake of completeness, arms are included in each group if they share any of the features of that group.

Gules, a fess ermine.

The earliest recorded arms, the principal or stem arms of the Crawfords, the arms which are best known and form the basis for the majority of the arms of branches of the Crawfords are "Gules, a fess ermine" - a plain red shield with a central horizontal white band decorated with ermine spots.

The earliest records of these arms are in seals attached to the Ragman Rolls of 1296, in which there are actually five Crawford seals. As well as the plain arms, the Ragman Roll shows examples of mullets (five-pointed stars), martlets (swallow-like birds) and fleurs de lys as marks of difference even at this early stage. The earliest coloured example of the arms appears only shortly afterwards in the Bannatyne mazer which is dated to 1315-18

The first and largest group can be further subdivided, according to the charges used for difference, though whether these differences are significant remains to be seen.

- a) Those showing the undifferenced arms
- b) Those using mullets for difference
- c) Those using other charges for difference

In addition, 4 shields are completely different and bear no obvious relation to the rest of the family arms (Crawford 1, Northumberland, Possil 1, Scotland 8&21).

On this basis the branches can be grouped as follows:

- 1a) Achnoris (probably Auchenames), Auchenames 11, Crawfordland, Crosby 3, Grennan, Kilbirnie 1, Loudoun 1,
- 1b) Ardmillan 1, 3-8, Baidland 2, Cartsburn 1, 1a & 3, Castlemilk, Crawford 2, Crawford-Stirling-Stewart, Doonside, Easter Seatoun, Fedra 3, Ferme & Flaschis 1,2,3,5,6,&7, Flatterton 2, Hamilton, Hanyng 1,2,2a,3,4,5,6&7, Jordan Hill 3, Kennedy-Crawford-Stewart, Kilbirny 2, 12, Kyncaid of that Ilk, Lefnoris 3,4,4a,6 & 7, Linlithgow, Loudoun 2, Merckland church, Milton 1,2, Monargon, Naughton 1,2, Netherhead, Netherlands,

Privick & Drumvier, Restalrig, Rosallogh 2, Scotland 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 & 22, Sharman-Crawfurd, Thornwood.

- 1c) Ardmillan 1 -8, Australia, Baidland 1 & 2, Ballyshannon, Cartsburn 1,1a, 2&4, Castlemilk, Crawfurd-Stirling-Stewart, Cloverhill, Crawfurd 2, Crawfordsburn, Crosby 2, Doonside, Fedderate 1,2&3, Ferme 1-8, Flatterton 1 & 2,, Giffordland, Grange in Bothkenner, Hamilton, Hanyng 2.2a,4, Inglis Crawford 1 & 2, Jordan Hill 3&4, Kennedy-Crawfurd-Stewart, Kilbirnie 7, Kincaid, Loudon 2, Mountquhame, Netherhead, Netherlands, Newfoundland 1 & 2, Newton, Possil 2, Restalrig, Rossallogh 1, Scotland 1, 6, 10, 13,14, 17, 22&23, Seidhill, Sharman-Crawfurd, Sweden, Thorn, Thornwood.

One or more stag's heads

Though it may be necessary to regard the story of Sir Gregan and the rescue of King David from a stag as tradition not substantiated by written evidence, it is still necessary to find an origin for the use of arms based on one or more stag's heads for a substantial part of the Crawford family.

The earliest recorded arms bearing stag's heads appear in the mid-sixteenth century some two and a half centuries after the arms based on Gules a fess ermine. They appear in Workman's Roll dated to about 1562 for an unidentified estate and in Slains Armorial of 1565 where they are identified with Crawford of Drongan. They then follow quickly - Lefnoris (1587), Drumlaucht (1599), Kerse (1615) Drumsoy (1624), and Camlarg (1675).

As for the estates themselves, the original source seems to have been the Crawfords of Kerse who trace their line back to Reginald Crawford who received Kerse from his brother Hugh Crawford of Loudon in the reign of Alexander III (1249-86). The charter of this grant is recorded by George Crawford in *Laurus*. Camlarg appears as a cadet of Kerse by 1531, and Drumsoy and Drumlaucht by 1567. Separately, Drongan is recorded in 1401 as a cadet of Crawford of Taringzen and Daleagles, and Lefnoris descended from Drongan.

The Auchenames use of the stag's heads follows the marriage of Patrick Crawford of Drumsoy to Jean Crawford of Auchenames and Crosby and the joining of the two branches.

There is a possible but doubtful early example of a stag's head in the arms of Devorguilla de Crawford as shown on her seal of 1296. The legend on the seal reads "Sigill Derworgoul D' Cravford", and shows her standing and holding a shield in her right hand. The surface is now very worn, but in H. Laing's "Supplemental Descriptive catalogue of Ancient Scottish Seals" Edinburgh 1866 p.42, the illustration shows the remains of a fess, which Laing describes as a fess cheque. However in W de G Birch's "Catalogue of Seals in the Department of MSS in the British Museum" Vol 4 p.270, Cat No. 15749, British Museum 1895, the shield is described as possibly bearing a stag's head cabossed. Either way we know very little about Dervorguilla, and nothing that links her to Dalmagregan.

In essence then, we do not know for sure how the stag's head designs came into being.

- 2) Auchenames (1,4,7,9&10), Camlarg, Dalmachregan, Drongan, Drumlaucht, Drumsoy, Hanyng 2&4, Kerse, Kilbirnie 8, Lefnoris 1&2, Linlithgow, Possil 3, Scotland 19&20

- 3) Auchenames 2, 3, 5, 8&10, Crawford 2, Crosby 1&2, Kilbirnie 4, Restalrig, Scotland 1, 2&19.
- 4) Jordan Hill 1&2, Kilbirnie 2, 5, 6&7.

Miscellaneous: Crawford 1, Northumberland, Possil 1, Scotland 8&21

Quartered with Barclay

The easiest group to analyse is group 4, the group combining the arms of Crawford, either by impaling or quartering, with Barclay. This dates back to the marriage of Malcolm Crawford of Garnock to Marjory, daughter of John Barclay, Baron of Kilbirny, in the reign of James III (1460-1488). According to Robertson, Marjory was married not to Malcolm but to Malcolm's father John, but from that point the descent is the same. From this marriage came the Crawfurds of Kilbirnie. Some of the blazons contain errors (e.g. Kilbirnie 6 where the crosses are described as Moline). From the direct male line of Crawford of Kilbirnie came Captain Thomas Crawford of Kilbirnie (Kilbirnie 7). According to Robertson, Thomas was the 6th son of Laurence Crawford of Kilbirnie and his wife Helen Campbell of Loudoun, who brought with her the lands of Jordanhill. According to Cowie, Laurence created a chaplainry at nearby Drumry to which he gave the lands of Jordanhill. However in 1562, Thomas, in succession to his father took back the Jordanhill lands, from the then chaplain Bartholomew Montgomery, and his eldest son Hugh was born at Jordan Hill in about 1570. The title of Kilbirnie descended through Laurence's eldest son Hugh to Sir John Crawford of Kilbirnie (Kilbirnie 2). He had no sons but the name and arms continued through the female line, on the marriage of his second daughter Margaret to Patrick Lindsay second son of John, Earl of Crawford and eventually to her eldest son John, created Viscount Garnock, Lord Kilbirny in 1703. The arms of the first Viscount and his ancestors are beautifully displayed in Kilbirny church. Later the title of Earl of Lindsay descended to Viscount Garnock, so that the present head of the Crawfurds of Kilbirny is the Earl of Lindsay, and the Crawfurds of Jordan Hill are cadets of Kilbirny.

In this group there are a number of "odd men out." First there is Kilbirnie 2, which is Sir John Crawford of Kilbirnie, Baronet of Nova Scotia, who, according to Gayre, matriculated on July 23, 1673 "Gules, a fess ermine betwixt 3 mollets argent" with an in-crescent for crest and the motto "Sine Labe Nota." However, Gayre then gives the usual Crawford-Barclay quartered arms, but now with supporters and a different crest for the next Sir John Crawford of Kilbirnie, Bt., matriculating on July 14, 1694.

The next odd man out is Kilbirnie 4, Sir Charles William Frederick Crawford of Kilbirnie who, according to the Lyon Office Ordinary matriculated on July 27, 1903 "Argent, 2 tilting spears in saltire proper between 4 ermine spots sable, a bordure chequy gules and of the field," a coat more easily related to Auchenames than Kilbirnie.

Nomenclature

MS	manuscript	Matr	matriculated	Ref	reference
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Gules	red	Azure	blue	Argent	silver or white
Or	gold	Vert	green	Sable	black
Chief	top 1/3 of shield	Base	bottom 1/3 of shield	Fess	middle 1/3 of shield
Bend	slanted stripe	Sinister	left	Dexter	right
Supp	supporters	Talbot	dog	Mullet	star

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- OA, "An Ordinary of Arms," Vol II, 1902-1973, Compiled in the Lyon Office, Edinburgh, 1973.
- OSA, "Ordinary of Scottish Arms," 2nd Ed, Sir John Balfour-Paul, Wm. Green & Sons, 1903.
- OSAM "Ordinary of Scottish Arms" 1st Edition, E. Malden, J. Malden and W.G. Scott, pub. Heraldry Society of Scotland 2016, From this the following sources are quoted:
- AFC Arms of Foreign Countries: Scottish Arms c.1625-38
 - BE Armorial de Berry c.1445
 - BSS Sir James Balfour's Scotch Surnames 1630 and later
 - DLS Sir David Lindsay of the Mount Secundus c.1621
 - FWR Forman/Workman's Roll c.1562
 - HFR. Henry Fraser, Ross Herald's Armorial
 - HH Henry Hill's MS c.1615
 - HR Hague Roll c.1592
 - LA Lambeth Armorial 1597- 1626 and earlier
 - LH Lord Home's Armorial 1584-5
 - NM Nobiles Minores vulgo Gentlemen (Harleian Ordinary of Scottish Arms) after 1643
 - PNT Pont's Manuscript c.1624
 - PTA Pont's Manuscript Coloured Section A c.1624
 - SL Slain's Armorial. Also referred to as Slain's 1565-7
 - STC Joseph Stacy's Armorial MS
 - TCB Thomas Crawford's Book of Blazons c.1626
 - TCM " " " " " " "
 - VJ Valentine Jenkins
- Papworth, "Armorial," Papworth, 1985.
- Pont, "Cunninghame Topographized," Timothy Pont, A.M. 1604-8, ed. J.S. Dobie, 1876.
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- SH, "A System of Heraldry, Speculative and Practical, etc.," Alexander Nisbet, 1772, reprinted T & A Constable, Edinburgh, 1984. On p 56 he says "All these blazons of Crawford are so recorded in the Register of our Lyon Office."